CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

Vol. V. No. 9 TORONTO, ONT., DECEMBER 28, 1923 TEN CENTS THE COPY $3.00 THE YEAR

The Debt of Christianity to Judaism and of the Church to the Synagogue

BY

RABBI B. R. BRICKNER

Contributing Editor

LOCAL AND DOMINION NEWS
EVERY FRIDAY
WORLD NEWS

A Jewish Weekly Newspaper for the Home

MONTREAL

All communications for the Montreal section of The Canadian Jewish Review must reach the office not later than Monday noon of each week. Phone Main 4079. Room 920, Transportation Building, 120 St. James Street, Montreal.

SOCIAL

Mrs. A. Rothman, of Camp Wi-Co-Su-pa, New Hampshire, accompanied by Misses Pearl and Jennie Rothman, are in the city for a short stay.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Levy, formerly of 28 Glencoe Ave., Toronto, who were guests at the Mount Royal Hotel, are now staying with Mr. and Mrs. L. Lebovsky, Hutchison Street. They expect to move into their new home at 1633 Hutchison Street, this week.

* * *

Miss Olga Guilaroff played a modern Russian sonata at the last meeting of the Ladies Morning Musical Club, at the Ritz Carlton Hotel on December 6.

* * *

Mrs. E. Malick, who has been visiting her mother in Montreal, has returned to Granby for a few weeks.

* * *

Miss Anne Aronson, Villeneuve Avenue, Outremont, was hostess at a kitchen shower on Wednesday the 19th, in honour of Miss Emma Tannenbaum, a bride elect of next month. The living room was decorated with mums. Misses Rae, Rose and Ethel Aronson assisted in serving. The guests included Mrs. M. Tannenbaum, Mrs. A. Abinovitch, Mrs. Phil Abbey, Mrs. T. F. Rose, Mrs. D. Tannenbaum, Mrs. Jay Wolfe, Mrs. J. Roston, Mrs. M. Rudolph, Mrs. D. Perlo, Mrs. J. Rosenberg, Mrs. J. Eidinger, Mrs. J. Shechter, Mrs. M. Finestone, Misses Sophie Cohen, of Quebec, Belle Rudolph, Hattie Tannenbaum, Bess Bloomberg and Ethel Rheinhart.

* * *

Miss Anne Aronson, Villeneuve Ave., Outremont, entertained at bridge and Mah-Jong on December 14.

* * *

Mr. William Mazur left last Friday for a ten days' trip to New York and Atlantic City.

* * *

Misses Rose and Ethel Aronson, Villeneuve Avenue, Outremont, entertained at a formal house dance on December 22. The decorations were carried out with cut flowers, serpentines, novelty favours and balloons; dancing in the ball room. A buffet supper was served at midnight.

* * *

Miss Rita Rabinovitch, Esplanade Avenue, is spending a few weeks in Philadelphia.

* * *

Mrs. J. Jamieson, Fairmount Avenue, left last Thursday for Newark, N.J., to be vocational secretary in the Y.W.H.A.

* * *

Mr. Joe Magid returned last Monday from a four months' trip to California.

* * *

Rabbi Barnett Brickner and Mr. S. J. Kaufman, of Toronto, spent a few days of last week in Montreal, guests at the Mount Royal Hotel.

* * *

Mrs. C. E. Getz returned on Saturday from a trip to St. Catharines, Ont.

* * *

Miss Alice Goldstein, Esplanade Ave., is spending ten days with friends in New York City.

* * *

Mrs. M. Miller and Miss Naomi Miller, Broadway, Lachine, are spending the holidays in New York City.

* * *

Miss Ella Schlakman and Miss Isabel Sommer have gone to New York to attend their Sorority Conference there.

* * *

Mrs. M. Fleissig, of New York, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Alfred Levy, 204 Park Avenue, for a few weeks.

* * *

Mrs. J. N. Neumann, Cote Ste. Antoine Road, has returned from Boston, where she was the guest of her daughter, Mrs. Wm. E. R. Basch.

* * *

Miss Dora Kelnor, 458 Elm Avenue, is spending some weeks in New York City.

* * *

Dr. A. Gould, 4113 Sherbrooke Street West, who has been visiting friends in Boston, has returned to town.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. A. Feigenbaum announce the engagement of their only daughter, Esther, to Mr. Samuel Lester Ghent, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Ghent of Montreal. Wedding in June.

* * *

The marriage of Yetta, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rosen to Mr. Jack Horwitz, of Ottawa, will take place at the Mount Royal Hotel on January 20.

* * *

Mrs. Louis Reitman, Edward Charles Avenue, entertained at a kitchen shower on Wednesday the 26th, in honour of Miss Yetta Rosen, a bride-elect of next month.

* * *

Miss Bobby Rosowitz, St. Joseph Boulevard, entertained at a farewell party on December 22, in honour of Miss Una Schechter, who is sailing for Palestine, on January 9. Miss Dora Harris and Miss Jean Goldstein assisted the hostess in serving.

* * *

Miss Sadie Rich, of Brooklyn, N.Y., is visiting Mrs. Jack Sigman, 54 Botrell Avenue, N.D.G.

* * *

Miss Gertrude Stroll, of New York, is visiting Miss Rose Klein, Wiseman Avenue, Outremont.

* * *

Mrs. P. Goldman and Mr. Ruby Kabatchnik, of Easton, Pa., are the guests of Mrs. J. Merson, Bloomfield Avenue.

* * *

Mr. Seymour Snyder, of New York, is spending a few days in town.

* * *

Miss Florence Merson, Bloomfield Avenue, entertained in honour of Miss Yetta Rosen, who is to be married next month, at a dinner at the Voluntary Social Aid Dance at the Mount Royal Hotel. Cut flowers were used for decorations. The favours for the ladies were old-fashioned candy nose-gays; and for the men boutonnierres. The guests included Miss Yetta Rosen, Mrs. S. Rosen, Mrs. J. Cement, Miss Anna Klein, Miss Esther Frank, Miss Gertrude Stroll, of New York; Mrs. J. Merson, Miss Sara Merson, Mrs. P. Goldman, of Easton, Pa.; Messrs. Jack Horwitz, of Ottawa; Max Sourkes, Phil Eliasoph, Jack Rothman, Julius Merson, Peter Merson, J. Merson and Ruby Kabatchnik, of Easton, Pa.

* * *

The Literary Circle which meets every fortnight held an evening on December 23. Among those present were Dr. and Mrs. Ezra Lozinsky, Mr. and Mrs. J. Goodson, Misses Anna Sinclair, Fanny Rose Klein, Anna Yelin, Sarah Hershberg, Mildred Klein, and Messrs. Rupert Caplan, Joe Sommer, Joe Shapiro, Dr. Moe Simon, Joe Bombigar, A. Dectar, Sam Shulman, Joe Franklin, Sam Shayne, Seymour Snyder, of New York, Philip Meyerovitch, D. Posner.

* * *

Mrs. M. C. Ginsberg, Wood Avenue, entertained at a Mah-Jong party on Thursday the 27th. Decorations were carried out in Chinese fashion. About forty guests were present.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. M. Asch, Lansdowne Avenue, are entertaining at a family dinner on January 1, in honour of the fifth wedding anniversary of Captain and Mrs. R. M. Pierce. Among those present will be Mr. and Mrs. Joe Asch, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Asch, Mr. and Mrs. Max Asch, and Messrs. Dave and Charlie Asch.

* * *

Miss Lillian Tarsches, of Albany, who is the guest of her sister, Mrs. A. S. Soloman, Vendome Avenue, will remain until after the New Year.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Ginsberg, Mount Pleasant Avenue, who have been spending the past three weeks in Atlantic City, are expected home shortly.

* * *

Mr. Sol Z. Fels, and daughter Eileen, Belmont Avenue, returned last Tuesday from a trip to New York and Atlantic City, where they were guests at "The Breakers."

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur A. Markus, Sherbrooke Street, West, have as their guest Miss Jennie Cohen of Toronto.

* * *

Mrs. I. Lande, Grosvenor Avenue, accompanied by her son, Harold, and Miss Rhoda Lande, are visiting Mrs. H. Mendelsohn, Dunvegan Road, Toronto, for a few weeks.

* * *

Mr. Edwin Jacobs, of Chicago, who is a guest at the Windsor Hotel, will remain in town until after the New Year.

* * *

Mrs. Harry Lightstone and daughter, Sheila, have returned home after spending the past four months visiting in Southern California.

* * *

The wedding of Tillie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. Strulovitch, to Mr. Sam Zarcoff will be solemnized very quietly at Sinclair's Academy at 7 o'clock on December 30, with Rev. Julius Berger officiating. The bride, who will be given away by her brother, Mr. W. Strulovitch, will wear a gown of white georgette trimmed with brocaded georgette, and will carry a bouquet of white roses and lilies of the valley. Her veil of silk net will be arranged with orange blossoms and silver ribbons. She will be attended by her sister, Kate Strulovitch, as maid of honour, in a gown of burnt orange georgette with silver shadow lace and silver ribbons. The bridesmaids will be Clara Strulovitch, niece of the bride, wearing mauve georgette and canton crepe with trimming of silver and rows of lace; Lillian Grofsky in maize georgette with beaded work and gold lace; and Ruth Grofsky in jade green georgette with silver lace and ribbon. The best man will be Mr. N. Ashnill, and the groomsmen, S. Levie, L. Schechter and W. Rabinovitch. Mrs. J. Strulovitch, sister of the bride, will wear a black gown trimmed with lace brocade. Mrs. W. Strulovitch will wear beaded sand georgette, Mrs. M. Kolker, black brocaded canton crepe with pearl buckles, and Mrs. J. Zidle, black velvet with squirrel trimming. The out of town guests included Mrs. J. Manouta, of Ollain, N.Y.; Mrs. S. Honig, of Syracuse, N.Y. Mr. and Mrs. Sam Zarcoff will reside in Montreal.

* * *

The marriage of Emma, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Tannenbaum, to Louis Aronson, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Aronson, of Montreal, will take place at the Mount Royal Hotel on January 1.

* * *

the Prince of Wales Salon, Windsor Hotel, on January 27.

* * *

Miss Goldie Epstein, of Stewart Street, Ottawa, is visiting Mrs. Jack Notkin, Oxford Avenue.

* * *

Dr. and Mrs. Harry Fields, and Mr. Henry Ackerman of Newark, N.J., are guests at the Mount Royal Hotel.

* * *

Mrs. M. Fineberg, of Detroit, (nee Evelyn Dobrovsky) and infant daughter, arrived in town last Tuesday to spend some time with her mother, Mrs. P. Dobrovsky, Mount Stephen Avenue.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. S. G. Bendon, Hutchison Street, entertained on the occasion of their seventh wedding anniversary, December 23. The guests included Mr. and Mrs. M. Kander, Mr. and Mrs. J. Quint, Mr. and Mrs. R. Lapidus, Mr. and Mrs. D. Rosenthal, Dr. and Mrs. H. H. Lank, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Lazarovitch, Mr. and Mrs. T. Garfinkle, Mr. Jack Birnbom, Miss S. Birnbom, Mrs. B. Vineberg.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Coleman, Mr. and Mrs. C. K. Kaufman, and Mr. Levine, who has just returned from a trip to Europe, all of Brookline, Mass., are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Rotsky, Bishop Street. Mrs. Rotsky was a dinner hostess in their honour, Thursday, the twenty-seventh. Covers were laid for sixteen.

* * *

Mrs. Jack Notkin, Oxford Avenue, entertained informally on December 23, in honour of Miss Bessie Cohen and Mr. Maxwell Notkin, whose engagement was announced some time ago. A buffet supper was served at midnight, Miss Diana Ellis assisting the hostess. Over thirty-five guests were present.

* * *

Dr. Levine, who has been seriously ill and is a patient in the Ross Memorial Hospital, is making excellent recovery.

* * *

Mrs. Bertha Darling, of New York, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. Tannenbaum, Park Avenue.

* * *

Mrs. A. Guttman, of Hamilton, Ont., is the guest of Mrs. H. Astroff, 105 Villeneuve Avenue West.

* * *

Among those who entertained in honour of Miss Emma Tannenbaum, whose marriage to Mr. Louis Aronson will take place on January 1, were Miss Celina Kwalwasser, Champagneur Avenue, linen shower, December 9; Miss Belle Rudolph, Park Avenue, handkerchief and stocking shower, December 16; and Miss Anne Aronson, Villeneuve Avenue, kitchen shower, December 19.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Herman, of New York, are spending some time as the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. Feinbrook, Jeanne Mance Street.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Goldner, Hutchison Street, were at home on the afternoon and evening of December 22 in honour of the Bar-Mitzvah of their son, Peter. The decorations were carried out with red roses, smilax and ferns. Rabbi Berger delivered an address. The guests, who numbered two hundred, were received by Mrs. A. J. Goldner, who wore a black and silver gown and a corsage of roses. She was assisted in receiving by her daughters, Misses Claudia, Cecile and Edith Goldner, Mesdames B. Bernard, H. Astroff, I. Sourkes, and L. Abrahams, and Misses Lillian Bernard and Stella Ringel. The out-of-town guests included Mr. and Mrs. Herman and Mr. and Mrs. Fine, of New York, and Mrs. A. Guttman, of Hamilton. On Sunday afternoon, Peter Goldner entertained his friends and the choir of the New Adath Jeshurun Synagogue. About thirty-five guests were present.

* *

Miss Pauline Simand, 337 Durocher Street, entertained at the tea hour on December 16.

* * *

carried out with narcissi. Miss Pauline Simand presided over the tea table which was arranged with favours in the form of lolly pops tied with McGill bows. The guests included Misses Pearl Freedman, Minnie Ratner, Dorothy Weiselberg, Jean Louis, Florence Kaplan, Goldie Shuman, Anne Rubin, Sophie Popliger, Estelle Valinsky, Anne Rabinovitch, and Edna Epstein, of New York. Miss Valinsky danced, and Miss Florence Kaplan played the piano.

* * *

Mrs. Geo. Shapiro, Atwater Avenue, was hostess at a family dinner, on December 23, in honour of her husband's birthday. Covers were laid for ten.

* * *

Mrs. J. Wigdor, Wiseman Avenue, entertained at dinner, on December 25, in honour of Mrs. M. B. Eliasoph, of New York, who is the guest of Mrs. A. Shapiro, Outremont Avenue. Covers were laid for ten.

* * *

Miss Anne Lerner spent last week-end in Quebec.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. I. Lande, accompanied by Harold and Rhoda Lande, Grosvenor Avenue, left to spend a few weeks at Lakewood, N.J.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Usher, Jeanne Mance Street, were at home, December 23, on their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary. About thirty couples were present. A buffet supper was served at midnight in the dining-room which was decorated with silver and cut flowers. The dining-room was presided over by Mrs. M. Usher, Mrs. S. J. Levine, Mrs. H. Horwitz and the Misses Lillian Holzberg, Dorothy Holzberg, Sadie Usher and Annie Holzberg. Mr. and Mrs. Usher received a number of gifts.

* * *

Miss Hattie Diamond, of New York, is the guest of Miss Sadie Miller.

* * *

Miss Margaret Eichenbaum entertained at the tea hour on Wednesday, the twenty-sixth, in honour of Miss Hattie Diamond, of New York. The guests included Misses Hattie Diamond, Sadie Miller, Frances Gould, Reggie Wener, Maxine Bernstein, Eva Azoff, Josephine Olesker, Doris Malles, Dorothy Pass, Beatrice Saxe, Bee Cohen, Anne Harris, Mary Miller, Gladys Levitt.

* * *

Mrs. B. Sellinger entertained at a party, on December 16, in honour of her daughter Libby's sixteenth birthday. The house was decorated with streamers, lanterns and cut flowers. Mrs. Mark Garfinkle presided in the dining-room, assisted by Misses Bessie Singer, Dora Steinberg, Clara Sellinger and Mary and Beck Cohen. The guests included Eva Guilaroff, Frances Schroeder, Ray Lazar, Sarah Moscovitch, Viola Grobman, Minnie Greenberg, Sophie Betwenick, Miriam Baker, Anita Fleisher, and Messrs. Harry Engerson, Hyman Cook, J. Herscovitch, L. Webber, M. Schlanger, D. Frank, W. Gerson, N. Persin, L. Striesher, N. Crassnow.

* * *

Misses Sue and Ruth Gross, Jeanne Mance Street, were hostesses at a bridge, on December 23. Cards were played at five tables, and the prize-winners were Miss Reba Gross and Mr. Ben Wineger. The guests included Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Solomon, Mr. and Mrs. Julius Rost, Mr. and Mrs. M. Carsley, Misses Diana Carsley, Mary Margolick, Anna Toplitsky, Fanny Lazarus, Isabel Gross, Reba Gross, and Messrs. Ben Wineger, Moe Tenehouse, David Lazarus, Harry Felstein, Sam Felstein, Dr. Ben Segal, Dr. Muncey Gross.

* * *

The Bal Poudre of the Young People's Society of the Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue will take place at the Mount Royal Hotel, on January 9, 1924, with novelty features.

* * *

Miss Dora Fineberg, who is studying in New York, is spending the holidays with her sister, Mrs. M. Dickstein, Querbes Avenue.

* * *

Mr. Moe Levitt, Grosvenor Avenue, who was patient at the Royal Victoria

Miss Rivka Levi, of Toronto, is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Wm. Levi, 322 Prince Albert Avenue, for some weeks.

* * *

Miss Annie Vineberg, St. Luke Street, spent the week-end with her sister, Mrs. A. Wiseman, Smiths Falls.

* * *

Mr. Leon Goldman spent Tuesday and Wednesday of last week in Toronto.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. M. Lefkowitz, Nelson Avenue, have left for an extended trip to New York, Atlantic City and Allentown, Pa., to be gone several weeks.

* * *

Mrs. O. Schuller, Rockland Avenue, is spending a few weeks at Lakewood, N.J.

* * *

Mr. Barney Lefkowitz is spending the holidays at Atlantic City.

BIRTHS

A daughter, at Medical Arts Hospital on Saturday, December 15, 1923, to Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Clarke.

A daughter, on Sunday, December 16, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis L. Cohen, 52 Northcliffe Avenue.

A son, to Mr. and Mrs. P. Fainer, St. Denis Street, December 20, Montreal Maternity Hospital.

A daughter, to Mr. and Mrs. L. Sruchter, 1919 St. Catherine Street East, December 18, Homeopathic Hospital.

On December 12, 1923, at the Montreal Maternity Hospital, 4th of Tebett, 5684, to Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Lapin, 1982 Park Avenue; a daughter.

At Montreal Maternity Hospital on Wednesday, December 12, 1923, to Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Samuel, of 327 Mance Street; a son.

On December 14, 1923, at the Montreal Maternity Hospital, to Mr. and Mrs. D. Schrier, a son.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. L. Rosenbloom announces the engagement of his daughter, Bessie, to Mr. Samuel Cohen, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Cohen, of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Weber announce the engagement of their only daughter, Bessie, to Jack, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Margolese.

Mrs. A. Amsel, Clarke Street, returned on Saturday from a trip to New York.

Miss Rachel Weinfeld, who has just returned from Tacoma, Washington, where she was the guest of her sister, Mrs. Morris Kleiner, for some months, is visiting her mother, Mrs. I. Weinfeld, 170 Laval Avenue.

IN MEMORIAM

Ram

In loving memory of our dear mother, Celia Ram, who departed this life December 21, 1921. As long as life and memory last, we will remember you. Muriel, Sarah, Bertie and Sadie.

* * *

Jennie Levine Harris

In loving memory of our dear mother, Jennie Levine Harris, who departed this life seven years ago.

In loving memory of our dear mother, Jennie Levine Harris, who died December 23. Inserted by Evelyn, Jack and grandchildren.

In loving memory of our dear mother, who departed this life on December 23, 1918. Inserted by daughters, Edythe, Estelle and Betty.

OBITUARY

Mr. and Mrs. L. Steinberg, of Joliette, lost their four year old daughter, Judith, on December 21, at the Royal Victoria Hospital after a lingering illness. The funeral which took place on December 21 left Wray's Chapel. The body was laid to rest in the Shaar Hashomayim Cemetery Plot with Dr. Abramowitz officiating.

WEDDINGS

Fine–Feinbrook

The marriage of Esther, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Feinbrook, Jeanne Mance Street, to Mr. Joseph H. Fine, of Montreal, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Fine, of New York, was celebrated on December 27, with Rabbi Julius Berger, assisted by Cantor Cutler, officiating. The synagogue was decorated with palms, smilax and cut flowers. The bride, who was given away by her father, wore a gown of white georgette, heavily brocaded and draped, with a pearl and rhinestone ornament. Her tulle veil, arranged in mob cap effect, was caught up at the back with orange blossoms, and in front with a bandeau of pearls. Her bouquet was of Ophelia roses with shower of lilies of the valley and maiden hair fern. Miss Minnie Feinbrook, sister of the bride, was maid of honour, in coral georgette and lace, with a hat to match, and a bouquet of premier roses. The bridesmaids, Miss Celia Fine, sister of the groom and Miss Lillian Feinbrook, sister of the bride, wore bouffant gowns of pink and green taffeta with hats to match, and carried bouquets of roses. Little Beatrice Hoffman and Blanche Hellman, the flower girls, wore frocks of pink taffeta and carried baskets of sweetheart roses. Mr. Adolph Fine, brother of the groom, was best man, and Messrs. Sydney Fine and Philip Meyerovitch were ushers. Mrs. Feinbrook, mother of the bride, who was gowned in black chiffon velvet, wore a picture hat and corsage of American beauty roses. Mrs. Fine, mother of the groom, wore a gown of black Elizabeth crepe, with large black hat and a corsage of American beauty roses. Mr. and Mrs. Joseph H. Fine, who are spending some weeks in New York and Washington, will live at 223 Decarie Boulevard. Going away, the bride wore a brown dress with hat to match and a seal wrap. The out-of-town guests included Mr. and Mrs. R. Fine, Mr. Sidney Fine and Miss Celia Fine, of New York City, Mrs. A. Hellman and daughter, Blanche, of New York City, Miss Sarah Hoffman, of St. John, N.B., Mrs. C. Hoffman and daughter, Bertha, of Chatham, N.B.

SEMINARY CAMPAIGN

Cards have been issued for the Theological Seminary Drive, and the treasurer has already received donations that total $13,000.

UNITED TALMUD TORAHS

The United Talmud Torahs held a meeting this week at which it was decided to hold a campaign early in January to raise funds for the schools in this city.

BOY PIANIST

It has been suggested that a subscription be raised among the Jewish music lovers of Montreal, to enable Maxie Chametove, a twelve year old pianist, to continue with his studies. The boy, who has been playing for three years, has been a pupil of Prof. Elesley, and has been pronounced an artist. Those interested communicate with Mr. Muncey Fink, Tel. 2684 East, and Mr. Nat. W. Jacobs of the Baron de Hirsch Book Club, Tel. Main 4632.

Miss Irene Pavloska, whose home was formerly in Montreal, is making a place for herself in the front rank of singers in the Chicago Opera. Recent performances by her of Hansel in "Hansel and Gretel," and of Nancy in Flotow's "Martha," were noticed in the Chicago papers with praise.

CHEVRA KADISHA YOUNG PEOPLE'S LEAGUE

On Tuesday, December 18, the Chevra Kadisha's Young People's League was addressed by Rabbi Julius Berger, of the Adath Jeshurin Synagogue. Rabbi Berger spoke on "The Position of the Jewish Minister in Modern Jewish Life." Discussion followed.

Master Sand, 'cellist, assisted by his sister, Miss Bluma Sand, at the piano, gave three musical numbers. The chairman announced the Gala Night to take place in January and the Purim Carnival.

THE LADIES BIKUR CHOILIM SOCIETY

A board meeting of the Ladies Bikur Choilim Society took place December 18, at the home of Mrs R. Ruttenberg, 125 Mount Royal West. Relief for two weeks amounting to $150 was distributed. It was resolved by the executive and board members to support the Jewish Immigrant Aid Society and to donate them a bag of sugar. Refreshments. $24.70 was realized for tea and donations. The board thanks Miss D. Carsley and Miss R. Gross for a donation of $16, realized at a card party given by them in aid of the Society.

DUFFERIN SCHOOL GRADUATES SOCIETY

The Dufferin School Graduates Society's dance will take place on New Year's Eve, December 31, at the Bnai Jacob Synagogue Hall, Fairmount and Esplanade Avenues. Proceeds of the five annual dances were handed over to the School for Crippled Children, the Jewish Hospital and Zionist Fund. Proceeds of the coming dance will be handed over to the Scholarship Fund. The entire refreshment privileges with the proceeds at this dance has been donated to the Ladies Bikor Choilim (sick and poor relief) Society. Tickets only from Miss Sarah Miller 1809 Clarke Street, phones, St. Louis 715-J; Main 2930, or at the door, December 31.

BNAI JACOB YOUNG PEOPLE'S SOCIETY

The next meeting of the Bnai Jacob Young People's Society, January 3, at 8.15, in the Assembly Hall of the Synagogue, will be a musicale. The Community Entertainers will present their new minstrel show. Miss Stark will play the violin. Annual dance, January 16, Mount Royal Hotel; Harry Salter's dance orchestra.

BNAI JACOB CONGREGATION

The Bnai Jacob Sisterhood met December 11, to elect officers. Mrs. M. Rosenstein, the retiring president, presided. Reports were read by Mrs. D. Rabow, the recording secretary, and by the financial secretary, Mr. A. Rosenstein. A cheque for $1,100 was tendered to the Congregation. The following were elected to office: Honorary president, Mrs. F. Rosen; president, Mrs. M. Lefkowitz; first vice-president, Mrs. H. Tompson; second vice-president, Mrs. W. Simon; treasurer, Mrs. L. Adler; recorder, Mrs. M. Grelinstein; financial secretary, Mr. A. Rosenstein; trustee, Mrs. W. Lustgarten. A general meeting was held on December 19 for the installation of officers. A fruit basket, donated by Mrs. M. Slabotsky, was raffled off, and won by Mrs. Jacobs. Refreshments were served by Mesdames M. Lefkowitz, L. Adler and H. Tompson.

Y.W.H.A.

The Y.W.H.A. is moving into quarters of its own from Baron de Hirsch Institute into a self contained house that the girls can turn into a home-like social centre, at 717 Clarke Street, near Milton. Mrs. J. S. Bernstein, a former school teacher, and a woman of broad experience with girls, has been secured as supervisor. The Friendly League, with Misses Maud Gurman, Esther Levine, Freda Pevzner and Yetta Weber have done much to re-build the institution.

Besides the usual classes, such as fancy-work, sewing, dressmaking and millinery, there are classes being opened in basketry, English, French, literature, domestic science, commercial and gymnasium. New circles and social clubs are being organized. Any group of girls wishing to, may join up.

HADASSAH

The Queen Esther Chapter met at the Bnai Jacob Synagogue on the twenty-fourth, with an attendance of sixty-eight. Mrs. R. Lasch donated six sweaters which will go to Palestine. $100 was donated to the Hospital Show-

is taking charge of two booths at the bazaar in March. The handicraft booth will be in charge of Mesdames M. Fineberg and Rabinovitch, assisted by Mesdames Goldberg, Aronson, Samuels, Rother and Garfinkle; and the linen booth in charge of Mesdames Perelmutter and Bazar, assisted by Mesdames I. Tratenberg, L. Tratenberg, Rosenfeld, L. Bazar, and A. Gould. The weekly raffle was won by Mrs R Lasch, who redonated it. Mrs. Goldner was hostess. The next meeting, an at home, Bnai Jacob, December 30. Visitors were Mesdames Auerbach and Stotland of the North End Chapter. The Junior Chapters who are collecting the National Fund Boxes have made 446 successful calls as follows: Deborah, 190; Mizpah, 161; and Menorah, 95.

THE STRAGGLERS

The Stragglers met at the home of Miss Jeanette Enzer, Espianade Avenue, on the twenty-third. Mr. Goudeket was in the chair. Miss Enzer read a paper on Caesar Franck which she illustrated by playing the Prelude, Fugue and Aria.

The Voluntary Social Aid Society, which has been in existence for over five years and is made up of a group of business girls, who administer immediate temporary relief to poor and needy families, held a dance at the Mount Royal Hotel on December 25 the proceeds of which will go directly to the poor. The members of the club are Misses Bess Steinberg, Rose Grabstein, Beck Eisacks, Lillie Freiman, Stella Shapiro, Rosetta Schlefer, Fanny Marcus, Esther Hertzig, Sarah Matthews, Lee Cossman, Miriam Schwartz, Birdie Schwartz, Edith Harris, Estelle Harris, Gertrude Gold, Mrs. H. Hyde, Mrs. Leon Lighter, Mrs F Weinstock, Mrs B. Mortimer, Mrs. I. B Farner.

HADASSAH

The Lolian Freiman Junior Chapter of Hadassah met Monday evening, December 17, at the Zionist headquarters to discuss the convention and the bazaar. Mr. Lazarus Phillips spoke on the history of the Jews, and the Zionist movement.

HARRY ROTHER ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF MEN'S COUNCIL

At the first meeting of the Business Men's Council of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies held at the Mount Royal Hotel on Thursday the 20th of December, Harry Rother was unanimously elected chairman of the council for the coming year. Zave Levinson was elected vice-chairman. There were added to the council the following: Moe Michaelson, J. Albert, A. Kellner, J. A. Dobrofsky, E. E. Workman, Mortimer B. Davis, Jr. Meg Albert, Maxwell Bernfeld, B.C.L., K. M. Rigstein, J. Horwitz and Gordon Lipsey.

The meeting was addressed by Michael Hirsch who outlined the work that the Council would do.

A. H. Jassby, chairman of the executive committee of the Federation, stated that the budgets of the constituent societies for the coming year would be presented to the Council in January.

BARON DE HIRSCH BOOK CLUB

Mr. A. J. Levinson will review Ludwig Lewisohn's "Upstream" at the members' literary evening on Sunday, January 5 and Louis Golland will speak on Oscar Wilde. Only members and prospective members admitted. Mr. Rankin, editor of the Bureau of Canadian Information and special publicity executive of the C.P.R., will lecture before the members on January 20 on "The Immigrant's Voyage from the Old Country to his New Home in Canada." Moving picture illustrations through the courtesy of the Ass. Screen News Co. and the C.P.R. The Book Club is planning a concert during the winter. Mr. Ben Rudner, chairman of the membership drive committee, who is working to enroll 500 new members, will

SYRACUSE LODGE NO. 9 KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS

Syracuse Lodge No. 9, K.P., gave a stag party last week in honour of the retiring chancellor commander, Mr. J. H. Birnbom, and the retiring master of finance, Mr. M. M. Kander. Brother Birnbom was presented with a silver cigarette case engraved with the K. of P. emblem, and with an amber and gold cigar holder; and Brother Kander with a set of Sasieni pipes in a velvet case, engraved. Mr. S. G. Bendon was toastmaster. Seated at the head table were Grand Vice Chancellor, W. F. Cairns, Gustave Dutaud, K.C., P. Lazarovitch, Dr. S. H. Feldman, Dr. H. H. Lank, I. M. Knight, and S. G. Bendon. Among those present were Nat. W. Jacobs, Dr. N. Freedman, S. Schweisberg, H. Kropt, A. Gross, C. D. Goodman, Sam Goodman, Sam Segal, J. Quint, S. Rothman, B. Yapphe, D. Sommer, E. Becker, A. A. Katz, E. Lank, M. Lank, M. Perlman, I. Goldberg, H. Benjamin, Dr. Wm. Wisse, Dr. R. G. Docks, S. Covet, I. W. Kauffman, A. Garfinkle, S. Adelman. Mr. I. Goldberg, the chairman of the entertainment committee, recited. Cigarettes were distributed. The installation of officers and dance will take place on January 3 in the Bnai Jacob Synagogue Hall. There will be free drawing of prizes for ladies and men.

IMMIGRATION AID

An informal meeting on the immigration problem was held on Wednesday, December 19, at the Baron de Hirsch Institute. Among those present were Rabbi B. R. Brickner, Toronto; S. B. Kaufman, of Federation of Jewish Philanthrophies, Toronto; Lyon Cohen, B. Goldstein, S. Belkin, of The Jewish Colonization Association; Rabbi Merritt, Lionel Coviensky, Marcus Sperber, Louis Cohen, A. Wolofsky, S. B. Haltrecht, of the Jewish Immigrant Aid Society. The third party of Russian Jewish immigrants which sailed on the "Canada," Fabre Line, is due at Halifax on December 31, with one hundred to be distributed in Ontario.

At the weekly meeting of the Miriam Brainin Ortenberg Chapter of Hadassah, held on Monday, December 17, at the Y.M.H.A. Building, Mrs. Shuirman, of Winnipeg, spoke on Hadassah work in Winnipeg, saying that Hadassah claims one hundred per cent. representation of the Jewish women of Winnipeg. The following were elected delegates to the Zionist convention: Mrs. F. Harris, Mrs. A. H. Rabin, Mrs. H. L. Sourkes, Mrs. M. Poyaner, Mrs. J. Edelberg, Mrs. J. Rosenstein, Mrs. L. Goldfine, Mrs. Held, Mrs. A. Kanigsberg, Mrs. A. Dainow, Mrs. I. Berow, Mrs. J. Slotin, Mrs. S. Fisher, Mrs. G. Hollinger. First monthly evening meeting, Thursday, December 20, at the home of Mrs. S. Fisher, 145 Vendome Avenue; next regular meeting as usual.

MONTREAL YOUNG JUDAEA

The inauguration meeting of the Junior Leaders Circle of Montreal Young Judaea, was held on Thursday, the 13th of December, at the Zionist headquarters. Mr. Louis Schwartz, chairman of the Junior Leaders Circle, said that the Circle will organize study groups to learn leadership and to organize clubs to be affiliated with Montreal Young Judaea. Mr. Philip Joseph, president of Canadian Young Judaea, spoke on "Loyalties." He scored the indifference of modern Jews to their problems and ideals.

ISAAC ELCHANAN YESHIVA FUND GAINING

Seventeen Men Pledge $155,000 Towards $5 000,000 "College Fund."

New York (J.T.A.).—A total of $155,000 has been given by seventeen men to launch the $5,000,000 campaign of the Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary.

The first contributors were Harry Fischel and Samuel Greenstein, $30,000 each; Morris Glauer, Mendel Gottesman, S. A. Israel, Nathan Lamport, Joseph Polstein and Gustave S. Rob, $10 000 each; Nathan Roggen, Leon Kamaiki, Samuel Bayer, and Roggen Brothers, $5,000

REVIEW JUNIOR SECTION

MAIL BOX

All letters, stories, poems, riddles, jokes, etc., for the Junior Section, are to be addressed to Cousin David or Cousin Judith, 319 Bay Street, Toronto, Ontario.

Dear Girls and Boys:

No doubt you are all excited about the competition results. The mighty ones who sat in council have made their awards, but they will not be announced until next week, because there is not enough room in this issue to publish all the essays, and I think it would be nice to have them all together, don't you? Next week, then, will be competition number. And now let's put our heads together and think of something interesting for our next competition. Wanted—ideas.

Cousin Judith.

Dear Girls and Boys:

To-day I'm going to tell you about one Abraham Ibn Chasdai, a Hebrew poet of the twelfth century, who lived at Barcelona, in Spain. People still talk of him and say that he was an eminent Hebrew and Talmudical scholar, also that he knew Arabic and Greek, and 'steen other tongues, which is interesting. But he wrote a big fat book of thirty-five chapters that is just crammed with charming tales and fables, with here and there some rhymed prose, or clever maxims or proverbs and suchlike—which is much more interesting. The book is called "The Prince and the Dervish," and the following story is taken from it:

"In the Far East there was a little island, the inhabitants of which had some strange customs, notably in regard to their selection of a king to rule over them. Being averse to an hereditary monarchy, they used to go once every year to the sea-shore, and choose the first poor and shipwrecked stranger whom they happened to meet there as their king. As such he was driven to a magnificent palace in a state coach, and there he was permitted to enjoy for a whole year all the rights and privileges possessed by an Eastern potentate. But as soon as the year of his reign was over, the king was stripped of his royal garments, brought back to the very spot where he had been found, and there left to himself.

Once, however, it so happened that the stranger whom they had selected as their king was a prudent man and experienced in worldly matters. Astonished at his sudden elevation, he made inquiries of one of the islanders whose confidence he had gained and learned from him the real reason. He accordingly devised a plan, from which he hoped that he and his friend would derive some lasting advantage. They were simply to go on a dark night to the state treasury, and to take away from thence a quantity of jewels (which by right were the king's property for the time being), and hide them in a cave near the sea; they would thus have some means of subsistence when the year of the king's reign ended. The plan was speedily carried into effect. After his year's reign was over, he was taken back to the place whence he had come. He and his friend took possession of their hidden treasure and with it boarded a passing ship, which brought them to a foreign country, where the sale of their valuables enabled them to live a life of comfort and happiness."

This tale was related to the prince by the dervish who told it as an illustration of human life. When we come into existence, the dervish said, we are, every one of us, helpless and poor, but after we beautiful world has to offer all men. But we must never ignore the fact that our stay on earth is but brief, and that we are, thus, as it were, kings for one year only. It therefore behooves man to devote his brief existence to the performance of noble deeds which will, when his life is ended in this world, procure him in the world to come, God's everlasting favour and grace.

Which is only one of the delightful tales that the volume contains. Perhaps we shall have some more another time. Perhaps!

Cousin David.

POETS' CORNER

Probably you have read some of the stories that Rudyard Kipling has written about things as they were—"In the Beginning." Here is a little verse that tells of the first ship.

The Junk and the Dhow

Once a pair of savages found a stranded tree,
(One-piecee stick-pidgin-two-piecee man;
Straddle-um-paddle-um-push-um off to sea,
That way Foreign Devil-boat began.)
But before, and before, and ever so long before
Any shape of sailing craft was known,
The Junk and the Dhow had a stern and a bow,
And a mast and a sail of their own—alone, alone!
As they crashed across the Oceans on their own!

MAIL BAG

141 Walmer Road, Toronto.

Dear Cousin Judith:

After reading your page for a few months, I have at last got time to write to you. I am also sending an essay for the competition. I am fourteen years old. I think V. M. G.'s poem was a good one. The subject you have chosen for the competition is a good one. There are heaps and heaps to write about it. I have to close, but will write again.

Your new Cousin,
M. M.

P.S.—There will be more time for writing on account of the holiday from school. My real name is Merwyn Marks.

Dear M. M.:

Now that you have written to us, you must try to make it a habit to send us a weekly letter, about anything or everything—or both.

Can you think of a good subject for our next competition? Shall we ask for ideas in prose or in rhyme?

Do write again and let's hear more about yourself—what you do, and what you like, what you read, and what you think, and, oh! Everything.

Cousin Judith.

RIDDLE BOX

Three Letter Word Chain

Last letter of each word is first of next.

On your face.
Part of a church.
Small.
A fish.
Wood.
Happy.
An animal.

Answer: Three letter word chain—lip, pew, wee, eel, log, gay, yak.

IN MERRY MOOD

Said an old man to his eight-year old

The Life Story of a Book

By SHOLOM ASCH

The volume whose life-history I am about to relate is the Treatise Berachoth in an old Amsterdam edition. The pages are gilt with age, part of the print is obliterated, the binding damaged—the volume is like the worn flag of weary warriors come home after a long campaign.

Reb Jechiel Meir bought it once in the long-ago as part of a complete edition of the Talmud, for 25 ducats. Reb Jechiel Meir, a citizen of no mean estate in his community, began anew the study of the Talmud every seventh year; he read a page a day, beginning with "Berachoth" and winding up with "Nida."

That was in the olden times, in the long, long ago, before the coming of the Rabbi of Kotzk, that great luminary enlightening the horizon of Israel, that fertilizing cluster of sunrays, who ennobled and redeemed the hearts and souls of his generation. In his days, the scholars tell us, the teaching of the Torah was in its elementary stages. It seemed to the pious that man's chief end on earth consisted in the learning itself, in the letter without the spirit that makes it live and thrive. They counted words like currency * * a guardian angel was to rise out of every word, but words remained lifeless at their hands * *

They did not betake themselves to study from an inner prompting—their aim was the promised reward. They studied, at the Lord's behest, to secure their share in the world-to-come. Their doctrine resembled frozen water rather than fluid oil. In those days the "Treatise Berachoth" was only a small part of the Talmud, a branch, belike, of a tree and nourished by that tree. But the branch and the leaves will wither and fall to earth.

In its own good time, the prestige of the treatise rose to hitherto unknown heights.

Presently it attained to the highest authority. And now it resembled a tree rather than a mere branch, deep-rooted, shade-giving and branching out of its own account.

It happened in those days, when his name, to wit, the name of the Kotzker Rabbi, became known to all the world, when "the children in their cradles" knew "His holy abode" and the place "where dwells God's majesty on earth."

Reb Jechiel Meir made a wedding gift to his son-in-law, Reb Jehuda, of the entire edition of the Talmud.

Reb Jehuda disliked theological dispute. He was like a little fish in deep waters, preferring to swim with the other fish of his own kind. He strove after unity and friendship, for when men unite, all chains but those of God fall from their limbs, the majesty of God embraces them, and they pray in unison. In such a union heaven and earth are accessible to everyone, human wishes are fulfilled, the soul rejoices, the body thrives, both complement each other and rejoice in God * * * and then it becomes man's will that there be no difference between the exalted and the lowly * * * Man in this state begins to understand the grandeur of the words of King David; the multitude of the people to the glory of the King. All men are to pray in unison and to see Him whose glory fills the universe and whose mercy is denied to none of Adam's offspring.

"All river fish flock to the same ocean, all rivers flow to the sea * * Reb Jehuda had wisdom and light, he loved God, he felt himself a part of God; he loved all men for all are parts of the Divinity. Reb Jehuda thought scorn of those who study the Torah only in fear of punishment. He could only conceive how a man, image and part of Him who loves all the world, should love his Creator, rejoicing in the mystical union that exists between God and man.

Why, he thought, do men count anxious apprehension? They inquire into the laws of God that their inquiry may be accounted them for merit, like merchants who think in terms of money; "Thus we did, and such and such things are now our due." Not so—God's will must govern men, the Lord's co-workers. It is not for men to measure and encompass the Lord's reward in anticipation.

As for Reb Jehuda, he scorned all thought of reward: he meant to meet his God, not as a flattering sycophant and slave, but with dutiful affection, like a son.

He journeyed to Kotzk and stayed there for years at a time. He did not study Torah here. The students were making an inroad upon the Torah from the outside, but he felt himself a part of the Law, of its fire and flame and divine sanctity.

Once every three years he came home to wife and child—for it is known that to depart from the earthly "abode of God" is more painful than the separation of body and soul. His family at first did not put any obstacles in his way; they let him go back to Kotzk whenever he pleased. His father-in-law, though a cast-iron misnagid himself, even provided him with travelling money. But the time came when his wife and her family began to object. They overwhelmed him with bitter reproaches, denied him money for the return journey; finally they hid from him the necessary travelling clothes and his linen, so as to keep him safe at home.

But people like Reb Jehuda are not to be swayed from their purpose by such trifles. Kotzk was the true home of God's majesty on earth illumining thence the whole earth—and he—was he to stay at home?

What's to be done? He took the volume "Berachoth" from the set he had received as a wedding gift, and went on his road. He sold the volume to a village innkeeper and travelled on to Kotzk.

That was the same "Treatise Berachoth" whereof this tale runs. The book was held in great honour and looked upon as an independent whole. By its help, Reb Jehuda, a stray sheep, found back his way to the flock of Kotzk.

At the innkeeper's the volume remained untouched locked away in a drawer. No one in the house had learned enough to read therein. Only in fateful hours the innkeeper unlocked his treasure, not to read, but to pray over it the book became a sort of idol.

The imprisonment of the volume lasted until the advent of Reb Gedalja, son of Reb Jehuda. Reb Gedalja was rabbi of a little town * * * it is told that the book was redeemed in the manner following:

One day, after Reb Jehuda had left his home and taken flight to Kotzk, his father-in-law chided his daughter because she had given him money, as he thought, for the journey. Thereupon the young matron took her infant son, Gedalja, to her arms and took the road to follow her husband to Kotzk. She returned from her visit crestfallen and chilled, but the son, upon growing to man's estate, took the same road: he turned chassid as his father—whom he lost in his childhood before him.

In the course of his wanderings, he once came to a village inn. He asked the innkeeper, a Jew: "Is there a holy book in the house?" They brought him an old "Gemarah." On the fly-leaf he found, to his delighted amazement, an inscription in his father's hand. When he asked the innkeeper how he came by the book, he was told that a wandering chassid had sold the volume years ago for two florins. Reb Gedalja paid the two florins and redeemed the paternal treasure.

This "Treatise Berachoth" was to Reb Gedalja henceforth a daily study into its sacred contents day by day, he became, as the tradition goes "a partaker of the sixtieth part of the Kotzker Rabbi's holiness."

On the wedding day of his son David he presented to him the "Treatise Berachoth."

David was a youth of parts, an eminent Talmudist, but a sceptic at heart. He quarreled with the book, now he devoured it and again he neglected it, like an inconstant lover. Toward his life's end he read it daily, reciting its pages with a mournful chant in which the voices of his father and his grandfather seemed to come to life again. After his death his children inherited the volume.

The children, true goyim and treifa-eaters, with smooth-shaven faces, had a superstitious respect for the volume: they had it beautifully bound like a profane "classic," put it into their library and paraded with it before their guests: "This is the 'Gemara' inherited from our parents."

But a ghostly voice seems to penetrate from the library shelves—the voice of a volume printed in Amsterdam ages ago—a voice imploring someone to earn a mitzvah by calling in a shammos to carry the volume to the graveyard and there to bury it with other desecrated holies, out of

"Make Not as They Make"

By ARTHUR A. DEMBITZ

Reb Jossel in the morning had read from the Sacred Scroll; particularly strenuous had been his labors that morning, for he had to "lein" two Sedras—Ahare Mot and Kedoshim. From synagogue he returned to his home, where he made the Kiddush which is known as 'Kiddusha Rabba," and then enjoyed the kind of meal which the extra soul that comes to a good Jew on Sabbath makes palatable, desirable and necessary. As he ate he kept on thinking, as he drank he meditated: "My Hasidim want me to speak between the afternoon service, that service which is rightly designated Mincha and the evening service that follows upon the close of the Sabbath. There is much in the two Sedras that we read this morning, there is much also in the third chapter of Ethics of the Fathers for him who knows how to handle the topics and themes presented and discussed. But what shall I choose, what parable can I lay before my worthy hearers?"

After singing his favourite Zemiroths and chanting the grace after meals, he said to the partner of his joys: "Feigele, I'll not take my customary Sabbath nap. I'll walk perhaps in the park, and, as Hillel suggested, see what the world is doing, hear what the world is saying."

With this desire to learn "who becomes wise? He that learns from every man," and "who becomes wise? He that learns from everything" our friend, Reb Jossel, wended his way to the park. There he found the pleasure that every human of wholesome, divinely implanted instincts finds in fresh air, green grass and many-leaved trees. But at last the gentle warmth of the sun inclined him to seek rest under a sycamore tree. He was just about to yield to sleep-inducing influences when he heard voices which were strange and yet in a degree familiar. A youth and a maid were talking in a language that he could not recollect as having heard spoken as one speaks a living tongue. They called each other by names that he recognized—Talmai and Martha—and as they continued their gentle discourse, he muttered half audibly: "It sounds like Targum Ieshen, meaning thereby Aramaic, and what were they speaking? Syriac. Being familiar with Aramaic of the book of Daniel, of the book of Ezra, and of Talmudic and Midrashic literature, he listened to what the lovers said, they of course not dreaming that in South Africa any one could understand their discourse.

He (Talmai) was telling Martha of her beauty radiant, made still more radiant by her virtue and gentleness and wisdom, but the maid protested. "Dear Talmai, why be so extravagant in thy praise, why raise me to the skies, why place me on a pedestal? Thou knowest, or thou shouldst, know among our townfolk in Syria there are many maidens who possess in as high a degree, and even in a higher degree, those qualities which thou ascribest to me. So cease thy eulogies."

Whereto Talmai replied, "Place thee on a pedestal, sweetest of maidens—wherefore not? Have I not cause to thank heaven that my lot has been so cast that I have been privileged to know thee from earliest youth and to see thee in every vicissitude of life, preserving thy mental poise and thy spiritual charm, and with it thy beauty which seems enhanced thereby? Place thee on a pedestal- forsooth, why not? Certainly thou wouldst not have me drag thee down to my plane, me who have been able, only by contemplation of thy virtues, to resist temptation, me whose object hath been to approach nearer thy standard of good and right. Believe, if thou wilt, that thou possessest no attractions not possessed by the girls who grew up with thee, but thou canst not persuade me that I have not in thee a standard whereunto I may raise myself, getting nearer and nearer thereto though never, of course, fully obtaining the height . . . . ."

This was all that Reb Jossel heard, for when he opened his eyes (they were closed while he listened Talmai and Martha had departed. In relating his experience he confessed that it might have been a dream, but in the circle of his Hasidim, he said

"A voice came to me, 'Canst thou not speak about both Sedras of today, taking a passage from each? According to the making of the land of Egypt ye shall not make, and according to the making of the land of Canaan shall ye not make.' The peoples of these countries have made gods investing them with their own qualities—with cruelty, lust and cunning, attributes of a baser kind; their own descendants will in time rise above their ancestors' ideas and conceptions of deities and will find it very hard to believe in and to worship such gods. But ye, Israel, are not so; the Lord your God who hath brought you out of the land of Egypt to bring you in to possess the land of Canaan desireth that ye should follow a higher standard in action and in thought. Ye are not to make your God, but your God hath brought you unto Him in order to teach you His ways. Therefore doth he say unto you, Kedoshim thyu—Holy shall ye be, for holy am I, the Lord your God." Thus did Reb Jossel speak, he was happy and those who listened to his Torah were happy. What more could he want? What more could any of us want?

Many a Jew, familiar with the literature of all nations, knows nothing of the lyric loftiness of the Psalms and of the enrapturing inspiration of the prophets or makes their acquaintance only by the precipitate they have found in the Christian prayer book or in an oratorio. And many a social economist amidst us learns only from Henry George that the greatest thoughts moving the world and seeming called to give her a higher direction in our time, the ideas considered to be most modern, the ideas of social justice and of universal peace, are derived from the Jewish Bible.

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

AN IMPARTIAL MEDIUM FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF JEWISH NEWS AND VIEWS

Published Weekly by the Canadian Jewish Review

OFFICE, SUITE 109 319 BAY STREET, TORONTO
Telephone Adelaide 7628-9

Entered as Second-Class Mail at the Post Office in Toronto, Ont., in December, 1921

Subscription Price, $3.00 per Year. United States, $3.50

To insure publication, all correspondence and news matter must reach this Office by Tuesday evening of each week.

G. W. Cohen, Managing Editor.
Rabbi B. R. Brickner, Contributing Editor

Canadian Jewish Review invites correspondence on subjects of interest to the Jewish people, but disclaims responsibility for indorsement of the views expressed by the writers. All correspondence must be signed with the full name of the writer.

December 28, 1923 VOLUME V. NUMBER 9

Editorial

THE DEBT OF CHRISTIANITY TO JUDAISM AND OF THE CHURCH TO THE SYNAGOGUE

This particular season of the year makes timely a discussion of the question, what does Christianity owe to Judaism and what is the Church's debt to the Synagogue?

The modern liberal view of religion is, that religion is not something divinely revealed coming from without, but something historically developed—a social product, constantly growing, changing, evolving, and springing from within. Like science, its seeds were nurtured in the subsoil of primitive mythology, sympathetic magic and ancient superstitions. The great miracles and theophanies recorded in Hebrew Scripture, the New Testament, the Koran and the Bibles of other religions are but the frames into which religious mythology and history has cast its great ideas and ideals in order to catch and hold the popular mind. These miracles were undoubtedly accepted and believed as facts by the childlike minds of our early ancestors. They served as the quarry out of which the dogmas of religion were hewn. To even question, let alone repudiate, these miracles was regarded as heresy because so to do meant to destroy the stone structure on which most of the principal dogmas and ritual of the Church were founded.

Science has taught modern thinking men that the miracles of religion are fiction, not fact. The struggle of Thomas Paine, Voltaire and Ingersoll was really with miracles, and not with religion. Now that the smoke of battle is clearing, we appreciate that to deny miracles does not necessarily detract from one's appreciation of the great spiritual and moral truths embedded in these miracles. On the whole, rather the reverse is true. Stripping off the swaddling cloths of mythology helps to bring out more clearly the moral ideas embedded in the miracle stories. They still remain valuable to religion, not as the source of dogmas but as handles to grasp great truths.

It is the unanimous opinion of all liberal religious thinkers that every great religion is a synchretism- a combination of many currents of thought. This is especially true of Christianity. It is a river made up of many streams. Its substratum is Jewish, and into it have flown the currents of Hellenism, Oriental and pagan beliefs and rites.

Though many Christians admit this fact, they give to it a peculiar twist of meaning. Christianity, they claim, is the flower of which Judaism was the bud—Judaism is the seed out of which the tree of Christianity sprouted. Other Christian believers refer to Judaism as archaic, old in the sense of being atrophied and dead. Judaism is rather the flower out of which the seed of Christianity came. It is the tree from which a twig was cut. Planted in pagan soil, this twig gave rise to a new and different tree—Christianity. Far from being dead, Judaism is "alive and kicking." Our religion is more virile and potent, and ethically, socially and religiously sounder to-day than ever before. Judaism and Christianity to-day represent two independent systems of religious thought that are not mutually contradictory or hostile. Rather do we prefer to think of Judaism, Christianity and Mohamedanism, which represent the civilized religions of modern life, as different paths up the same mountain of life, all leading toward the same goal—God, who is our common Father.

In referring to the debt which Christianity and the Church owe respectively to Judaism and the Synagogue, we are not implying that it is a debt which Christianity or the Church must repay. Firstly, because the debt is of such old standing that it is no longer collectable, time having outlawed it. Secondly, the debt is not a material debt but a spiritual one, and in the domain of the spirit one can have his "apple and share it," whilst in material things one can only have half an apple if he chooses to give the other half away. Judaism, by giving birth to Christianity, lost none of its intrinsic value and ideals, though its history and development were greatly affected by the rise of Christianity. In one respect the possibility of Judaism becoming the universal religion of mankind was retarded by the development of Christianity. With Maimonides and other great mediaeval Jewish philosophers, we believe that Christianity and Mohamedanism are merely preparing the civilized world for its final acceptance of ethical monotheism and the regenerative social idealism for which Judaism stands as the universal religion of mankind.

It is strange that in spite of the tremendous debt that Christianity owes Judaism, the Christian world has at least, so it would seem, not been particularly grateful to the Jewish people for what it has given them, judging from the way they have sought to repay us in the past. Is it too sanguine to believe that as Christians learn to understand their own religion better there will come a change of heart? Perhaps a better understanding between Jew and Christian will develop as the Christian world realizes how profoundly they are indebted to the Jew, and the Jew begins to appreciate how much Christianity has in common with Judaism.

Scholars to-day are unanimous that so-called Christian culture, i.e., scholasticism, the Rennaissance and the Reformation, would have been impossible without the Jews. The Jews during the Dark Ages were the great cultural intermediaries. They kept the torch of philosophic and scientific learning burning whilst European civilization was submerged in darkness and warfare.

The Jew created modern international trade, commerce and banking. Papal decrees in the Middle Ages had made it impossible for Gentiles to lend money on interest. Without interest and credit business was impossible. The Jew was enabled to do this by the fiction of Talmudic law. This legal fiction was invoked by Antonene of Florence, a Dominican monk, in the XIVth century, in order to permit Christians also to lend their money out on interest. When this happened the Jews were ousted from their economic position and became dealers in the world's old clothes.

It was the Jew, who by his insistent demand for religious tolerance and freedom of thought, preserved these fundamental ideals. As the only non-conforming minority, the Jew kept the concept of democracy safe for the world in a world not yet safe for democracy.

The much boasted notion of progress is a Jewish ideal. Whilst pagan society held to the extreme, that the status quo was the norm of life, and nothing ever changed for the better, the Christian Church taught the other extreme, that this world was corrupt and only a corridor to the Kingdom of Heaven. Between these two extremes of fatalism and pessimism stood Judaism with its doctrine of optimism. The world, taught Judaism, was made to live in. The world is subject to immeasurable improbability, depending only on the measure of justice and righteousness and love we humans are ready and willing to inject into it. This is what makes progress.

The chief contributions of Judaism, however, towards Christianity was the Hebrew Bible and the great doctrine of ethical monotheism which it expounded. The Hebrew Scriptures, many Christian scholars notwithstanding, are not to be regarded as the "Old Testament." We Jews reject this designation with its insinuation that it represents an outworn dispensation which gave rise to a new dispensation, contained in the so-called "New" Testament. We maintain that many of the New Testament ethics which are good were not new,

Toronto suburbs are on our calling list

Outlying districts are served by us with the same promptness and regularity as the city itself. We have a representative in your neighborhood most likely. Have you noticed this list of very reasonable charges for our laundry work?

Damp	5c lb.
Damp with flat work ironed	8c lb.
Dry	7c lb.
Dry with flat work ironed	10c lb.
"Semi-Finished"	11c lb.

"FROM NOW ON"

SEMI-FINISHED

TORONTO WET WASH LAUNDRY CO. LTD.

175 Ossington Ave. Park. 5280

(Near Dundas)

SOLVAY COKE

THE FAULTLESS FUEL

No Smoke—
No Smell—
No Gas—
No Clinkers

Burns to a fine ash.

Gives off more heat than anthracite.

We are sole agents and can give prompt delivery.

Order now

THE STANDARD FUEL CO.

Tel. Main 4103

Before taking out a Policy consult

B. T. SPEISER

Metropolitan Life Insurance Co.

79 Gore Vale Ave. Office Phone Trin. 3700

every friday

By the will of Alexander Sondheimer, of Muskogee, Okla., who died recently in France, his money is to be held in trust for twenty-five years, and then distributed as follows:

To the Y.M.C.A. of Muskogee, 30 per cent., or approximately $150,000.

To the First Presbyterian Church of Muskogee, 10 per cent., or approximately $50,000.

To the Y.W.C.A. of Muskogee, 30 per cent., or approximately $150,000.

To the United Charities, 10 per cent., or approximately $50,000, one-half of which is to be devoted to the day nursery and one-half to the old folks' home

To the Boy Scouts of Muskogee, 10 per cent., or approximately $50,000.

To the Beth Ahaba Jewish Congregation of Muskogee, 10 per cent., or approximately $50,000.

While this will shows Sondheimer to have been not only a Jew but a citizen of the world, it is not unusual for an American of one faith to bequeath his wealth to the interests of other faiths. Not so unusual, for example, as the will of Mrs. Elizabeth Wemp, of Chatham, Ontario, by which $2,264 has been divided between the Jewish Mission on Elizabeth Street, under Presbyterian control, and the local Federation of Jewish Philanthropies. Part of the money, evidently, is to take care of the religious instruction of Jews who attend the Mission, and the rest is to go to the Jewish poor. In many parts of the country, Mrs. Wemp's will would occasion no comment at all but in a city where the survival of the Federation is always a question, there is plenty to be said by those who want to.

* * *

I have a friend, as good a Jew as there is. We spent Christmas eve together; we went to a movie history of Christianity. And it was a pleasure to watch him attempting to conceal a festive spirit which he felt, to use his term, was not "leitish." In the afternoon he had given all the girls in his employ boxes of chocolates, the men cigars, the especially favoured ones bright red fountain pens with gold trimmings, large enough to suck up half of a pint of ink at one filling. To me he was laughing at it all, closing his eyes and rocking his head from side to side. Kinderspiel! While waiting for the picture to begin he uncoiled for me again with his thick forefinger the Talmudical story of the chazan who barked like a dog and ate like a horse. Who has not seen him? That ingratiating Little Russian manner of his, that upward twist of the head and of the eyebrows. The picture began, the banal captions came and faded down the ages, a trifle more sanctimoniously in view of the occasion; and my friend was having difficulty maintaining a respectable silence. He wiggled and twisted; he turned to me to speak and turned away again; he folded his arms and unfolded them. The outburst came at Calvary. 'Goyishe kep! Only a goy would swallow stuff like that! Christ, a kleiner yiddel, und kook nor vos fur a tarrarum sey machen." It is his annual epigram. Leaving the theatre among the theatre-full of other Jews, also on passes, he was jostled by a business acquaintance, a gentile. My friend's face shone. "Merry Christmas to you! Merry Christmas to you and a Happy New Year!" In his car he told me with a backward nod of the head, "A feiner goy, jener." As he dropped me off at my home, he invited me to a turkey dinner at his place to-morrow, Christmas day. Truly, we are a wonderful race, we Jews

"H."

* * *

Society Note: Recently Israel Zangwill was one of the guests at a midnight supper given by Joseph Leblang of New York, to leading Jewish members of the theatre, who included Phil Baker, Solly Ward, Fannie Brice, Arthur West, Dave Stamper, Eddie Cantor, Nan Halperin, Al Raymond, Doris Thomashefsky, Ludwig Satz, William Mandel, Joe Mandel, Sammy White, Eva Puck, Lillian Shaw, Lester Allen, George White, Francine Larrimore, Sam Bernard, Queenie Smith, Eddie Buzzel, Benny Leonard, Jules Sarnoff, Buddy Doyle, James B. Carson, Al Jolson, Jacob Ben-Ami, Bertha Kalisch, Alla Nazimova and Mrs. Israel Zangwill.

Now, there's a party we should like to have attended, even in the role of a cat looking at a king. We could have returned and reported to you without the slightest strain upon our conscience that for once a good time was had by all.

WINNIPEG

Mrs. George Margolius, Crescentview Apartments, entertained at a bridge over the week-end, at which Mrs. Charles Rosenblat and Mrs. H. Saunders won the prizes. Following cards several additional guests dropped in for tea. Those present were Mrs. J. Udow, Mrs. Harry Steinberg, Mrs. Max Goldstine, Mrs. O. Margolese, Mrs. Charles Lyons, Mrs. Charles Rosenblat, Mrs. H. Saunders Mrs. A. Vineberg, Mrs John Stein, Mrs. Louis Rosenthal, Mrs. Louis Goldberg, Mrs. M. Geeser Mrs. M. Finkelstein, Mrs. Louis Goodman, Mrs. Louis Shafet, Mrs. Lionel Hacker, Mrs. M. Barish Mrs A. Skaletar, Mrs. Lionel Rosebourne Mrs Frank Draxeman and Mrs. M. Hacker.

• • •

Misses Etta and Gertrude Forgan, Mountain Avenue, were joint hostesses at an informal gathering, Sunday evening, December 16. Cards and dancing.

• • •

Mrs. O. Margolese, Grosvenor Avenue, was hostess at a dinner, Sunday, December 16, in honour of Dr. A. Bercovitch, who is leaving the city shortly to reside in Montreal. The table centred with mauve mums had covers laid for ten. Later several additional friends joined the gathering.

• • •

Miss Marcia Isseks, of New York, arrived here Sunday, December 16, to be the guest of Miss Sybil Weidman, Furby Street, for several weeks.

• • •

Miss Marion Tadman, Elgar Street, entertained friends Sunday evening, December 16. Cards and dancing. Those present were Miss Yeatie Fred, Miss Cora Berger Miss Goodie Morganstern, Miss Esther Rosenblat, Mr. Dave Finkelstein, Mr Sam Sheps Mrs Joe Paperny, Mr Sam Sair and Mr. Sam Vineberg.

• • •

A number of friends were at the station Sunday evening, December 16, to bid farewell to Misses Marion and Stella Korman who left for Portland, Ore. to visit for several weeks.

• • •

Miss Debbie Marks, accompanied by Miss Anne Kitterman of Calgary, Alta., who have spent the past two days in the city, the guests of Miss Buck Ginsberg, Balmoral Place, left Wednesday, December 19th, for New York and Chicago and go on to California to spend the remainder of the winter.

• • •

Mr. and Mrs. John Kisner and young son Bennie 50 Derby Street, left the city Sunday, December 16th to spend the next six months in California.

Mrs. Charles Coppleman entertained friends at bridge in the Tapestry Room of the Royal Alexandra Hotel, Monday afternoon, December 17. The prizes were won by Mrs. H. Kay, Mrs. P. Stephany, Mrs. Lionel Rosebourne and Mrs H. Genaske. Tea was served at the various small tables.

• • •

Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Rosebourne and young son, Donald Wolseley Avenue, left the city Tuesday, December 18 for St. John, where they will sail on December 21, on the S.S. "Montrose" for London, England to make their future home.

• • •

Miss Celia Black, Heaton Avenue, who has spent the past two weeks in New York, returned home this week.

• • •

Misses Marion and Stella Korman were guests of honour at a dinner given by Mrs. Jack Korman, Stradbrook Avenue, Friday, December 14. The table centred with fresh cut flowers, had covers laid for twelve.

• • •

Friends of Mrs. Louis Silverman will be glad to hear that she has successfully recovered from her recent operation and is now convalescing at her home.

• • •

Mrs. Sam Rosner, Ethelbert Street, was a dinner hostess, Sunday, December 16, in honour of Mr. and Mrs. Max J. Finkelstein. The table centred with narcissi and crimson carnations was further adorned with candle light and favours. Covers were laid for fifteen guests. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Norman Tobias, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Shragge, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Grossman, Miss Buster Rosner, Miss Frida Rosner, Mr. Sam Shragge and Mr. Sollie Rosner and Mr Charles Finkelstein.

• • •

Mr. W. Cohen Portage Avenue has left for a short visit to The Pas and northern Manitoba.

• • •

Mr. Leonard Kleinfeld, who has been studying at the University of Minnesota will arrive the latter part of this week, to spend the holiday season with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Kleinfeld, Kenmore Apartments.

• • •

Dr. Gerald Shragge accompanied by Mr. Sam Shragge, will spend the holiday week-end in Kenora, Ont. the guest of Dr. Shragge's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Shragge.

The Naomi Girls Club held a shower in aid of the Talmud Torah Bazaar in the hall of the new Talmud Torah, this week. Arrangements were under the joint convenorship of the executive and the honorary president, Mrs. L. Shallet. For dancing the band of the Young Boys' Hebrew Association played.

The ladies of the linen booth of the Talmud Torah Bazaar which commences on Sunday, December 23, held a linen shower at the home of Mrs. N. L. Green, 43 Balmoral Place, Wednesday, December 19. Mrs. S. Green presided at the pretty tea table, centred with pink and white carnations. Mrs. J. Finkelman showed the guests in to the tea room where those assisting were: Mesdames Louis Leipsic, Max Finkelstein, John Stein, Loui Churchill, Sam Rodin, Ben. Levi, N. I. Maza, John Weidman, M. Weidman (general convenor), Neiman Weidman (booth convenor), Chas. Coppleman, A. Lyone, Dave Pereles, D. Spivak, J. P. Weidman and Dave Singer.

Miss Sybil Weidman, Furby Street, held a candy shower at her home, Thursday, December 20, in aid of the candy booth of the Talmud Torah Bazaar. Mrs. M. Udow and Mrs. N. L. Green presided at the tea table which was adorned with various-coloured carnations. Assisting in the tea room were Miss Marcia Isseks, Miss Isobel Weidman, Miss Fanny Ginsberg, and Miss Rae Lauer.

• • •

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Morosnick, Wardlaw Avenue, left this week for an extended trip to New York.

• • •

Rev. H. J. Samuel was appointed chaplain of the Canadian Club at their annual meeting held Thursday, December 20, at the Royal Alexandra Hotel.

The Girls' Auxiliary of the Jewish Orphanage held an executive meeting at the home of Miss Fanny Ginsberg, Balmoral Place, Monday evening, December 17. It was decided to spend the $35 remaining of the original sum voted to be spent on books for the library of the home. Last general meeting of the term at the Home Monday evening, January 7. Election of officers.

The Young People's Society of the Beth Sholem Congregation held their fortnightly social at the community centre, Nassau Street, Wednesday evening, December 19. Refreshments and dancing.

1924!

Let this year find you growing in power and usefulness. Spend spare time or all the time you can, in acquiring Education.

SHAW'S SCHOOLS

stand with twelve open doors to to welcome you and to aid you in Day, Evening or Home Study work. Particulars free, 46 Bloor St. West. Phone Ran. 0830 until January 2nd, then any School office listed in Phone Directory.

W. H. Shaw, *President* P. McIntosh, *Manager*

Bar-mitzvah of Louis Slotin, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. I. Slotin, 389 Alfred Avenue, Winnipeg, was celebrated by his parents on Saturday, December 1 and Sunday, December 2. On Saturday, December 1, at the Synagogue House of Ashkenazy, corner of Burrows and Charles Streets. Over 100 friends and relatives of Mr. and Mrs. A. I. Slotin were present and during the reading of the Torah money was donated for the benefit of the congregation and the Ladies' Auxiliary of the House of Ashkenazy. In the vestibule of the synagogue tables were set and Mr. M. Dorfman, the president of the House of Ashkenazy, was the chairman. Louis gave his first speech in Hebrew. Chief Rabbi Kahanovitch replied with an address on education and the chairman called upon other guests.

On Sunday evening, at 7 o'clock, a banquet was held in honour of Louis in the hall of the Peretz school. The hall was decorated and tables were set for 180 people. Mr. M. J. Finkelstein was the chairman for the first half of the evening and Dr. Pearlman for the second half. Mr. M. J. Finkelstein spoke. Then Louis spoke in Yiddish. Sammy Slotin, younger brother of the bar-mitzvah, recited a part of the Tanach. Mr. M. J. Finkelstein expressed the real meaning of this.

Messrs. D. Spivak, H. Fainstein, E. Trepel, Mr. and Mrs. Abrahamson, Mr. and Mrs. Chernaik, Dr. Pearlman, Mr. B. Sheps, Mr. Boroditsky and Mr. Thusman and others were speakers. After supper the hall was formally opened by Mr. and Mrs. A. I. Slotin.

LOUIS J. WEST & CO.

Members Standard Stock and Mining Exchange

SPECIALISTS IN MINING SHARES

Confederation Life Building - Toronto, Ont.

Phones: Day, Main 1806-1807 Night, Lakeside 2717W

F. SIMPSON & SONS

736 YONGE STREET (Just South of Bloor St.)

HEADQUARTERS FOR

FINEST FRESH FISH, GROCERIES

Fresh Fish Every Day - Six Deliveries Each Day

TELEPHONE NORTH 5180 TO 5185

Restigouche salmon, per lb.	60c
White halibut, per lb.	40c
Lake Ontario white fish, per lb.	30c
Georgian Bay salmon trout, per lb.	30c
Atlantic haddock, per lb.	16c
Atlantic cod, per lb.	22c
Finnan haddie, per lb.	20c

Kippers, scallops, ciscoes, fillets of haddie, finest

PRINTING

THE money you invest in printing pays for GOOD work whether you buy that kind or not. If you buy THE UNITED PRESS PRINTING the money you pay for it comes back to you doubled again. Don't let the foot prints you leave on the sands of time show that you have been going backward.

Loose Leaf Devices and Supplies

Telephones Adelaide 6197-6198

UNITED PRESS, LIMITED

Manufacturing Stationers

PRINTERS - MONOTYPERS

BOOKBINDERS - RULERS

409 RICHMOND ST. W. TORONTO

A. L. HUDSON & CO.

Standard Bank Building,
15 KING ST. WEST
MAIN 7374
MEMBERS OF
Chicago Board of Trade
Winnipeg Grain Exchange
New York Produce Exchange
New York Curb Market
Standard Stock and Mining Exchange, Toronto.

Accounts solicited in New York Stocks, Cotton, Grain, Provisions and Mining Securities.

Direct Private Wires to all Exchanges.

Hadassah News

A Chanukah party was held Monday evening, December 10, at the Zionist Headquarters, auspices the Winnipeg Chapter of Hadassah, for the members and their friends. Mrs. H. E. Wilder, president of the Chapter, talked on Hadassah work in Palestine; Miss Rose Bodanis gave a Jewish humorous reading; Mr. B. Sector read from Sholem Alechem, and a series of Jewish folk songs was given by Mrs. Rudnansky. Refreshments.

The Winnipeg Chapter met at the Zionist Headquarters, Tuesday evening, December 18. The president, Mrs. Wilder, occupied the chair. Reports were submitted from the committees of the Chanukah Geld Tag Day and the recent concert at the Metropolitan Theatre. With all the returns in it is figured that about $450 will be netted from the concert, and over $200 from the Tag Day be sent to Palestine as this year's share toward the building of a school at Meyer Chasye for the orphans in the vicinity.

The Ezra Chapter of Hadassah met a the Shaarey Zedek Synagogue, Monday afternoon, December 17. The president, Mrs. Max Rady, presided. Reports were given by Mrs. B. Levinson, chairman sewing committee, who reported that a large bundle of sewing had been completed and was ready for shipment to Palestine, but that there was a bolt of flannelette being made into garments and it was decided to wait until these were finished, in about ten days. Mrs. M. H. Abremovitch, chairman of the membership committee, stated that a large majority of members were paid up to date. Mrs. Chas. Lyons, chairman of the National Fund Boxes, gave the report that she had received the sum of $20 from Mr. D. Brownstone and Mr. Beriasofsky, of Herbert, Sask., the contents of two National Fund Boxes which they themselves had filled. In the absence of the treasurer, Mrs. A. H. Aronovitch, Mrs. Gottleib read her report. Later plans were discussed for a Yarid which will be held in conjunction with the Winnipeg Chapter soon. Mrs. Louis Shallet then read a word picture of a trip from here to Palestine.

The Junior Chapter of Hadassah gave a silver tea Sunday, December 9. at the home of Miss Ada Phillips, Dufferin Avenue. The tea table, centred with orchid chrysanthemums and pink roses, was presided over by Miss Ada Lieberman, and Misses Frances Brotman and Bella Richmond assisted in the tea room. The Chapter held a sewing circle meeting on Tuesday, December 11, at the home of Miss Bella Yankovich, Alfred Avenue. A leap year party at which silver collection was taken was held on December 23, at the home of Miss Mary Kaplansky. This week's sewing circle meeting was held at the home of Miss Sara Werier, Tuesday evening, December 18.

ANTI-SEMITISM FINANCED WITH COUNTERFEIT MONEY

Two Principals in Counterfeit Band under Arrest in Jassy

Bucharest (J.T.A.). A secret printing plant, said to have been operated by Fascists, has been discovered by the police, says a report from Jassy. Anti-Semitic literature as well as forged banknotes were said to be the principal output of these presses. A large part of the expense of running the anti-Semitic movement in Roumania was paid for with forged notes, it is alleged.

Professor Popovici and Major Margeritescu, two principals in the counterfeiting band, have been taken into custody.

ORPHANAGE NEWS

Banquet in Honour of Mrs. R. Goldin

Tuesday evening, December 18, the Board of Directors and Ladies' Society of the Jewish Orphanage tendered a banquet to Mrs. R. Goldin, president of the Ladies' Society of the Jewish Orphanage and prominent communal worker, on her departure for Chicago, where she and her family will reside in the future. About one hundred friends and co-workers gathered in the spacious dining-room of the Home.

The chair was occupied by Mr. Allan Bronfman, president of the Orphanage. Dr. C. J. Bermack proposed the toast to the guest of honour, and Mrs. A. Stein proposed the toast to the children of the Home. Others who expressed their appreciation were Messrs. Marcel Marcus, H. Steinberg, M. H. Levinson, Chas. Tadman, M. Waisman, D. Spivak, and Mrs. Cohen, Mrs. Boyaner, Miss Ruby Goldstein and Miss Thelma Rackow. A telegram was received from Mr. Osovsky, Superintendent of the Home, who is making a western tour in the interests of the orphanage.

There were tributes from the children of the Home, expressed by Robbie Robbins and Morris Gilman. Mrs. Goldin was presented with an inscribed album containing photographs of the Orphanage building and grounds, the superintendent and Mrs. Osovsky, the children of the Home and the members of the board of directors. The album was presented by little Kashie Gilman and Laura Morris of the Home, and the presentation was given by Flora Loewy, one of the children of the Home. The children's band played and the children's choir of forty sang.

Mrs. Goldin has been president of the Ladies' Society for six years and under her leadership that organization has grown to a membership of two thousand.

LEADING JEWISH DEPUTY OF POLAND TO VISIT U.S.

Warsaw (J.T.A.).—Rabbi Jodias Thon, chairman of the Jewish Deputies' Club in the Polish Sejm has resigned from that office because he is leaving for America. Deputy Dr. Leon Reich of Lemberg is to become the head of the Jewish Sejm Club.

Dr. Thon's visit to America is at the invitation of the Zionist Executive to participate in the work of the Keren Hayesod and also to gather funds for the Hebrew school system in Poland.

STINNES ORGAN THINKS BERLIN POGROM REPORTS WERE EXAGGERATED

Berlin (J.T.A.).—The "Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung," the organ of Herr Hugo Stinnes, attacks the foreign press representatives in Berlin for having complained to the authorities against the censorship of their messages. These gentlemen, it writes, have reported the slight and universally deplored anti-Semitic excesses in such a fashion that the influential Jewry of Holland, for example, is under the impression that Jewish blood has been flowing in the streets of Berlin, and the pressure of the Czarist period

REASON

IT is encouraging to others that such a vast proportion of mothers in our great city study what is best for the health of the family when buying their food.

Because right here in Toronto, our Dairy — serving more homes than any individual Dairy in the British Empire — is a proof of the sound reasoning of mothers.

And our milk is no dearer in price than ordinary milk.

WE HAVE A YELLOW WAGON
ON EVERY STREET—EVERY MORNING

City Dairy

Trinity 2040

DIAMONDS · WATCHES · JEWELRY
131 YONGE ST.
DIAMONDS · WATCHES · JEWELRY
SCHEUER'S
131 YONGE STREET.
THE OLDEST ESTABLISHED WHOLESALE DIAMOND DEALERS IN CANADA

MONARCH
PASTRY
FLOUR
TAKES LESS SHORTENING

"PERFECT" BRAND
BEVERAGES
Jersey-Creme Orange-Julep
Cherry-Julep Grape-Julep
Pineapple-Julep
Distinctive flavors for a distinctive people. Get them from your dealer.
Jersey-Creme Company

VANHORN-
ROWLATT
COMPANY
Public Accountants
H. ROWLATT
Authorized Trustee
34 Yonge - Phone Adel. 6616
TORONTO

Merit Is Appreciated!
Because of years of experience, honesty and the commendation of all the people of Toronto, THOUSANDS flock to purchase
Steamship Tickets
and to forward money to all parts of the world, through the office of
H. N. SIVITZ
162 McCaul St. Phone Trinity 3798

Rev. W. Gringorten
Experienced Scientific
מוהל
Certificates from high medical authorities
28 Cecil Street
Tele. MAIN

CONGREGATIONAL

HOLY BLOSSOM HEBREW CONGREGATION, BOND STREET

Friday Evening Lecture Services

Rabbi Brickner's lecture Friday evening, December 28, at 8.15:

"A Jewish View on the Present Conflict in Religion"

Sabbath Morning Services

Regular Sabbath morning service, Saturday, December 29, at 10.15.

Notes

Rabbi Brickner convened a conference of all the societies and synagogues of Toronto on Tuesday morning, December 25, at the Zionist Institute, to hear his report with the Montreal Commitee on the six thousand Ukrainian refugee immigrants coming to Canada.

DR. BENJ. COHEN TO SPEAK

Under the auspices of the Mount Sinai Hospital, Dr. Benj. Cohen will speak in Yiddish at the Zionist Institute on Sunday, December 30, at 8 p.m. Women only.

"Y" NEWS

Debate

On Sunday, December 30, 9 p.m., the Balfour Club meets the Amphion Club at the "Y" Building to debate on whether the League of Nations warrants the support of the World: Balfour, affirmative; Amphion Club, negative; winners to take first place in the standing of the "Y" inter-club league.

New Year Carnival

The "Y" carnival and dance will take place at the "Y" on Monday evening, December 31. Many novelties are being introduced and there will be prizes for costumes and dances.

Basketball

Wednesday, January 2 five basketball games will be played including the "Y" ladies' team. The ladies' league open the season on that date with a home game.

BALFOUR

General discussion washeldat the clubrooms last Sunday afternoon, when Mr. Herman Bennet read a paper on "The Coming Municipal Elections." Another such meeting will take place on Sunday January 13.

The Balfour debating team, composed of Messrs. Sam Narefsky and Herman Moscoe, will uphold the affirmative, the Amphions the negative of the debate, "Resolved, that the League of Nations Warrants the Support of the World," at the Y.M.H.A. building, Sunday evening December 30.

In the "Y" Bowling League, the Balfours have won eight and lost four. Manager Al. Lipson has signed up a Junior Hockey Team. Any good player wishing to play for an all-Jewish Junior Hockey team, phone Manager, Al Lipson, Jr. "621W.

YOUNG JUDAEA REUNION

Young Judaea held its second reunion Saturday night, December 22, at the Zionist Institute. Miss Migh Beernsohn was in the chair. A debate was held between the Dramatic and Akiva Circles on "Resolved, that the interpretation of the Jewish laws and customs be revised to suit the modern age." Affirmative, Messrs Sandler and Sufrin, Akiva; negative, Misses C. Newman and L. Jolofsky, Dramatic Circle. The judges were Miss S. Sheffet, Messrs. Sumberg and Goilom, and the affirmative won. The Dramatic circle presented Dunsany's play, "A Night at an Inn." The cast was: "The Toff," A. L. Keven; "Sniggers," S. Bowman; "Albert," L. Rasminsky; "Bill," N. Cohen; "Priests of Klesh," Misses L. Garfinkle, E. Jolofsky and B. Lubetsky; "Klesh," Miss Helena Fox. Dancing

Council of Jewish Women

Thursday last the Council held their regular monthly meeting at the Primrose Club in the form of a musicale arranged by the convener of programme committee, Mrs. J. J. Allen. Mrs. F. L. Kahn, vice-president, was in the chair in the absence of Mrs. Eisman. The report of the Girls' Club was given and Mrs. Chas. Draimin appealed for used clothing to be given to the Welfare Board of Federation, for the Jewish poor. The following programme then took place: violin solo, Miss Alcock accompanied by Miss Eagan; vocal solos, Miss Nellye Gill, accompanied by Miss Helen Smith; piano solos, Alex Cherniavsky. Refreshments were served to about two hundred.

HERZL ZION CLUB

The third annual stag of the Herzl Zion Club was held Monday night. The committee, under Mr. Harry Kohen, supplied boxing bouts, comedy acts, music, smokes, drinks and refreshments. Several municipal candidates spoke.

The following have been chosen as captains for the House Volley Ball League now being formed: Papish, Cutler and L. Soltz. All members interested are asked to be present Wednesday night.

Mr. H. Ginsberg has been elected to membership.

Mr. Sam Kamenker recently became engaged to Miss C. Wolfish.

The weekly meeting of the Model Parliament was held last Friday night, the subject being "An Act to Repeal the Ontario Temperance Act," which was sponsored by the Liberal party. The bill was passed by a large majority.

For next week the committee have arranged a Jewish evening, of folk-songs and story-telling.

For New Year's eve the social committee have arranged a dance at the club-rooms.

The recently married members will be presented with loving cups by the club at this dance, and the rooms will be open to all members and friends.

PROPOSED IMMIGRATION BILL FAVORS NORDIC ALIENS

Washington (J.T.A.) - First-hand information concerning the proposed legislation which is being considered by Secretary Davis and other officials of the Labour Department having to do with immigration, has been obtained by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

A special legislative drafting committee has been appointed in the Labour Department, it is learned, which is drawing up a bill to be submitted to Congress for enactment at the next session.

The outstanding feature of the bill as now being drafted represents an extraordinary departure. It provides that immigration shall be totally suspended and cease from all countries except those consenting to the absolute control of visas by the United States Government through its consular officers, and medical examination of all prospective immigrants abroad before issuance of visas.

The bill as now being drafted will also be based on the census of 1890, in order to favour nordic immigration as against that from Eastern and Southern Europe.

Asked if leaders of Congress favour the proposed legislation, it was replied that generally they approved it. Chairman Johnson, of the House Immigration Committee, advocates a liberalizing modification, however, that will admit close relatives, irrespective of the position of foreign governments, and thus give these relatives complete exemption from restrictions.

It is expected that the entire draft of the suggested bill will be ready in ample time for submission to the new Congress. It should be understood, however, that Congress is not bound to accept any of the Labour Department's suggestions.

Wonderful New Records by
Cantor Rosenblatt
AND OTHER ARTISTS
Toronto Art Centre
519 Dundas St. W. near Spadina

CROWN LIFE
Established 1900
—you need a policy that will be a means of saving, an investment, a business necessity.
M. Kaplan & Sons
General Agents
11 Colborne St. Main 2907

"VENUS"
Pure
Thread Silk Hose
For Wear and Satisfaction
Made by
Venus Silk Hosiery Mills
LIMITED
Toronto, Ontario

"KUPCHIK" FORMERLY OF MONTREAL
ROUMANIAN RESTAURANT
Specializes in STEAKS AND CHOPS
Regular Dinners à la Carte :-: :-: 276 COLLEGE ST.

TORONTO SOCIAL

All Society Items and other local notes should be communicated to the office of the Review by 5 o'clock each Tuesday afternoon in order to appear in the current week's issue. Wedding and engagement announcements will not be printed unless they bear the telephone number of the sender. Telephones Adelaide 7628-7628.

Miss Hildred De Young Greenberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. De Young Greenberg, Wright Avenue, made her debut Tuesday evening at a dance given in her honour by her parents at Primrose Club. The dance was also given in honour of her eighteenth birthday and her engagement to Mr. Sidney Jacobs of Montreal. Mr. and Mrs. J. J. De Young Greenberg, the young debutante and her sister, Miss Adele, received at the entrance to the reception room which was beautiful with baskets of flowers, palms and ferns. During the receiving, a four-piece orchestra played. The debutante wore a frock of orchid shot silver taffeta, bouffant style, brocaded orchid shoes, silver stockings and in her hair silver ornaments. She carried a bouquet of pink roses tied with orchid tulle. Mrs. Greenberg was gowned in a pastel pink crepe romaine with crystal and silver beading. She wore silver shoes and corsage bouquet of red roses. Her ornaments were diamonds. Miss Adele De Young Greenberg wore a bouffant frock of French blue velvet and silver. She wore silver in her hair and carried a quaint nosegay of roses, lilies of the valley and orchids. The bouquets of flowers the debutante received were arranged around the room. A striking novelty was presented the guests when they entered a dining hall in semi-darkness lighted only by eighteen candles on the large birthday cake on the table. As the guests came into the room, the lights were flashed on. The table was done with chrysanthemums and daffodils. Dancing took place in the ballroom where an orchestra played. The guests were: Mr. and Mrs. M. G. De Young Greenberg, Misses Lottie Cohen, Lily Lorie, Leola Levy, Clara Godfrey, Eva Rittenberg, Jennie Draimin, Pearl Finberg, Sonya Ross, Evelyn Wilson, B. Caplan, Emma Kauffman, Fannie Schwartz, Florence Singer, Mae Stein, Ethel Mehr, Ella Fremes, Gertrude Teich, Rose Levinter, Della Sapera, Della Friefeld of New York, Florence King, Rosetta Houzer, Ruth Levy, of Hamilton, A. Simonsky, Esther Michelson, Sadye Rosenthal, Adele Rothbart, Florence Finberg and Mildred Lubelsky; Messrs. Sidney Jacobs, Montreal; Russell Greenberg, Harold Levi, Max Cooper, Jack Greenberg, Ben Luxenberg, Lester Marcus, Jack Perlstien, Frank Fremes, Rube Cohen, L. Finberg, I. Finberg, Oscar James, Pinkus Mehr, Lou Griesman, Selig Griesman, Sam Berger, Ottawa; Peter Feis, Montreal; Murray Wilson, Murray Keyfetz, Sol Allen, Harry Fogler, Frank Goldberg, Bud Weiser, Montreal; Cecil Simonsky, Arthur Brodey, Eddie Gelber, Dr. M. Schwartz, Joe Wolfe, Arthur Vineberg, Montreal; Al Samuels, Lou Samuels, Joe Samuels, Arthur Bain and J. Silbert, Buffalo.

* * *

Miss Lottie Brenner was entertained at her home on Wells Hill Avenue, by her friends at a birthday surprise party Saturday evening.

* * *

Miss Essie Smith, of Ottawa, is a guest of Misses Smith, St. George Street.

* * *

Miss Jennie Papernick, Crawford Street, is visiting over the holidays in Cleveland.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Venis, of Ottawa, are visiting with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. V. Finsten, Wells Hill Avenue.

* * *

Rabbi and Mrs. M. H. Levy and daughter Belle have left for Detroit to attend the marriage of their son Nat to Miss Alyce Hodes of Detroit.

* * *

Mrs. S. Weinstein, Gore Vale Avenue, is visiting in Cleveland.

* * *

Miss Betty Smith, Parkside Drive, gave a dance Monday evening in honour of her guest, Miss Anne Friedman, of Montreal.

* * *

Miss Della Friefeld, of New York, is the guest of Mrs. Samuel Bochner, Starr Avenue.

* * *

Mrs. J. Ross, Bracondale Hill Road, entertained at a family dinner, Tuesday, in honour of Mrs. F. H. Sinclair of Ottawa. Covers were laid for fifteen.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Morris J. Weiss, Ashburnham Road, are leaving to spend the New Year in Detroit where they will attend the wedding of the latter's brother, Mr. Nat Levy.

* * *

Miss Mina Aronivits, of Rochester, will visit over the holiday with Misses Elsie and Lillian Papernick, Crawford Street.

* * *

Mrs. F. H. Sinclair and daughters, Marjorie and Rose Powell Avenue, Ottawa, are visiting Mrs. J. Ross, Bracondale Hill Road, for a few weeks.

* * *

Mrs. Harry Samuel, Brunswick Avenue, entertained twenty-four friends Wednesday last in honour of Mr. Samuel's birthday. He was presented with an ivory set of Mah Jong. A Chinese supper was served.

* * *

Miss Elizabeth Wladowsky, Brunswick Avenue, entertained at the tea hour, Tuesday, for Miss Beck Rock, a bride of next month. In charge of the tea room were Dr. Minnie Cohen, Mrs. H. Harris and Misses Eva and Gertie Jackson. Others who entertained in honour of the bride-elect were Miss Ella Schiff and Miss Sippie Roebuck at a miscellaneous shower.

* * *

Mrs. F. Cross, Dundonald Street, entertained at a luncheon for Miss Emma Goslar, who is a guest of Mrs. M. M. Cohen, Madison Avenue.

* * *

Miss Mattie Levi, Beverley Street, is spending the holidays in New York City.

* * *

Mrs. S. Lyon, Lauder Avenue, entertained a number of friends Wednesday evening.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. B. Weiss and daughter, Ruth, Haron Street, have left for a trip to Philadelphia and New York.

* * *

Miss Fannie Gordon, Beverley Street, is visiting her sister and brother-in-law, Rabbi and Mrs. Mandelbaum, Albany, N.Y.

TO-DAY—

If you suddenly lost everything you possess and were unable to earn anything more as long as you live

— What Would Your Wife Do?

An Imperial Monthly Income Policy would relieve you and her of this worry.

LES LEVY

Wou'd like to talk it over with you.

—with—

The Imperial Life Assurance Co.
of Canada

Call— { Private Phone: Adel. 1731
Office Phone: Main 8086

Announcement

THE OIL MAZOLA MANUFACTURED BY THE CANADA STARCH COMPANY IS UNDER MY INSPECTION. IT IS *"KOSHER"* AND MAY BE USED BY ALL JEWS.

(*Signed*) RABBI J. L. GRAUBART
TORONTO

Dated in the month of "Heshvan"

Nathan Phillips

Vote

NATHAN PHILLIPS

BARRISTER

FOR ALDERMAN

WARD 4

Sound economy will reduce your taxes

WARD 4

Committee Room, 79 Queen St. West, Rotenbergs Ltd. Steamship Office. Friends kind enough to offer cars and assistance New Year's Day, please report at this address at 9 a.m.

146 Yonge St. Main 6562
BINGHAM'S LIMITED
Noon Luncheon 11.30-2 p.m. Afternoon Tea 3-5 p.m.
Evening Dinner 5.30-8 p.m.
Makers of Polly-Anna Chocolates
"THE GLAD CANDY"

Dr. Henry Harris
Optometrist and Optician
279 COLLEGE ST. (near Spadina Ave.) Tel. TRINITY 6604

"Famous for Its Flavor"
Cosgrave's
Ale and Porter
For Sale at
HOTELS, GROCERIES and RESTAURANTS
Cosgrave Export Brewery COMPANY, LIMITED
TORONTO
Telephone Adelaide 486

THE REAL MAN
IS CLEAN
THROUGH AND THROUGH
SUPER-SERVICE
Pure White Linen Finish reflects his outlook on things in general.
He senses the cleanliness of clothes fresh from the hands of clean, healthy CANADIAN GIRLS.
Phone Main 4821
and be convinced.
Ontario Laundry

Mr. Edmund Scheuer, Chestnut Park Road, who was abroad since August returned home this week on the steamer Aquitania.

* * *

Mrs. H. G. Levetus and Miss Etta Birkenthal, Wells Street, are spending the holidays in New York and Atlantic City.

* * *

The Deborah Chapter, Eastern Star, gave a bridge Monday last following a short regular meeting. About twenty-five tables were played and prizes awarded at each table of two were silver filigree egg cups and spoons. The winners were Miss Fox, Miss Levy, Mrs. L. Yolles, Miss Yetta Gibirtig, Mrs. A. Livingston, Mrs. Dunkelman, Miss Mae Stein, Mrs. M. D. Peterman, Mrs. R. Cohen and Mrs. M. Keyfetz. Miss Frances Stein entertained with songs for which she was given a prize. A buffet lunch was served in the banquet hall. In charge of the arrangements were Miss Minnie Livingston and Mrs. D. Rockmaker.

* * *

Mrs. H. Loeser, Cresent Road, is visiting in Buffalo.

* * *

Mrs. J. A. Engel, of Montreal, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sigmund Frankel, Wellesley Street.

* * *

Miss Miriam Hart, of Montreal, is visiting her brother and sister in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hart, Auburn Apartments, over the holidays.

* * *

Mrs. A. Coppelman, Grenadier Road, returned from New York and Montreal, where she visited for a week with her brother and sister in-law, Mr. and Mrs. H. Robinson.

* * *

Mr. S. Goldstone, of St. John, is visiting in the city for a few weeks with his mother, Mrs. A. Goldstone.

* * *

Mr. S. B. Kaufman was in Montreal for a few days last week.

* * *

Miss Fay Wexell who was visiting her aunt, Mrs. L. Schechter, Huron Street, has returned to her home in Borough Park, Brooklyn.

* * *

Mr. Harold S. Kaplan, whose marriage to Miss Dorothy Spain took place Thursday was the guest of honour at a theatre party and banquet Thursday last. After the theatre covers were laid for forty at the King Edward Hotel, the table being in the form of a "T square." The toast master was Mr. Jim Greenberg. Toasts were given to the King, Mr. Benny Vise the future Mrs. H. S. Kaplan, Mr. Archie Drainin; Our Guest, Mr. A. Sprachman. Mr. Woody Levy, Mr. A. Sprachman, Mr. R. Rosenfield and Mr. L. C. Feldstein, were in charge of arrangements. Among those present were: Messrs. I. Block, R. Cohen, S. Dubrois, A. Drainin S. Fine, B. Fauman, B. Farber, J. J. DeYoung Greenberg, J. Globerman, F. Goldberg, L. Helpert, S. Kane, M. Keyfetz, B. Kaufman, N. King, I. Levy, I. Maldaver, A. Polakoff, I. Rothbart, L. Spain, M. Stone, H. Tugg, B. Vise, E. H. White, J. Wagman, Dr. L. M. Wintrope, C. R. Williams Chas Wilson, M. Wilson, S. White, S. Tenenbaum. The guest of honour was presented with a club bag.

* * *

Rabbi B. R. Brickner, Lonsdale Road, spent a few days in Montreal last week.

* * *

Miss Streamer, Walmer Road, who was visiting in Rochester for several months has returned home.

* * *

Mrs. J. Ross, Bracondale Road Hill, entertained at a few tables of bridge this week.

* * *

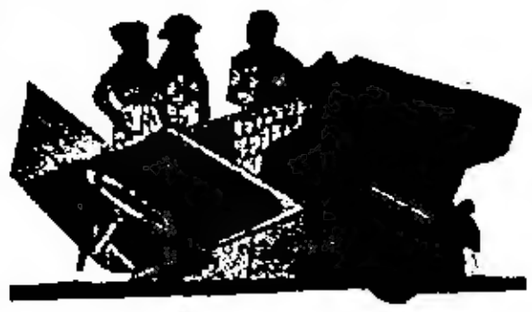
Mrs. Joseph Schwartz, Madison Avenue, gave a "not out" party Wednesday, in honour of her daughter Ruth. About fifty guests were present.

* * *

Mrs. L. Goronkin, of Rochester, is the guest of Mrs. Frank Becker, Joffre Apartments.

* * *

Mrs. L. J. Laxine, Tyndall Avenue,



MAIN 4357
Griffin, Sadler & Co.
Cor. Church and Richmond Sts.
Manufacturers
MADE IN CANADA HIGH-GRADE SEAT COVERS
One-Man Auto Tops and Side Curtains
Tire Covers to match Seat Covers

For a Real Marcel Wave - A Luxurious Shampoo
Phone Trinity 6957 for appointment
Perfect, Harmless Hair Coloring *Advice Free*
J. CIEMAN, Scalp Specialist, 683 Spadina Avenue

Fur Coats, Etc., Made to Order on the Premises
Rogul's High-Class Furs and Millinery
Alterations and Repairs Satisfaction Guaranteed
370 QUEEN ST. WEST Phone Adel. 3385

DEER PARK GARAGE & LIVERY, LIMITED
PHONE NORTH 1300
DAY AND NIGHT SERVICE
8-CYLINDER CADILLAC LIMOUSINES

L. WHITE & SONS, LTD.
Master Cleaners and Dyers
FOR QUICK SERVICE CALL
ADELAIDE 6111

JOS. KRONICK, Pres. M. H. BERNSTEIN, Mgr.
MODERN LAUNDRY SERVICE LIMITED
"THE HOUSEWIFE'S FRIEND"
703-705 Bloor St. W. Trinity 0698-1466

FOR BUILDING and MAINTENANCE
PREVENT PROPER INDUSTRIAL CONDITIONS PROVE THAT NOW IS THE TIME TO BUILD

NOORDERTOOSMALL
GERRARD 2344 | The Riverdale Lumber Co. 677 QUEEN STREET EAST | GERRARD 2344

D. GOODMAN
Wall Papers, Paints & Varnishes
Wholesale and Retail
387 Spadina Ave. Trin. 6027
Agent for
ELASTICA Varnishes Enamels Paints
Manufactured by
International Varnish Co. Ltd.

COOKSVILLE SHALE BRICK COMPANY
LIMITED
MAIN OFFICE
26 QUEEN STREET EAST
TELEPHONE MAIN 4266

McGREGOR & McINTYRE
LIMITED
Structural Steel Works
TORONTO
Ontario

JOSEPH A. GLASS
Master Plumbing and Heating Engineer
REPAIRS OUR SPECIALTY

gave a farewell dinner and dance, Thursday, at the frat house of the Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity, in honour of Dr. Israel Lavine, who was a guest in the city.

* * *

Among the hostesses who entertained in honour of Miss Dorothy Spain, whose marriage to Mr. Harold S. Kaplan took place on Thursday, were: Miss Eva Soren and Miss Jean Kurtz, bridge and linen shower; Miss Ann Finsten and Miss Mae Stein, handkerchief tea; Mrs. A. Sprachman, bridge, where Miss Spain was presented with a gift; Mrs. E. H. White and Miss Minnie Polakoff, bridge and miscellaneous shower.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. S. Helpert, Brunswick Avenue, have moved to Cedarvale Mansions.

* * *

The children of the Jewish Children's Home were made merry by a dinner given Sunday by Mr. S. B. Kaufman, executive director of the Jewish Philanthropies.

* * *

Mrs. Samuel Bochner, Starr Avenue, entertained at bridge, Tuesday, in honour of her guest, Miss Della Friefeld, of New York.

* * *

Miss Lena Rotstein, Brunswick Avenue, has left to visit in New York City.

* * *

Mrs. S. Rasiminsky, of Montreal, is visiting her sister, Mrs. J. B. Ellis, Montrose Avenue.

* * *

Mrs. L. Greenberg and daughter, who were visiting the former's sister, Mrs. S. C. Yolles, Humewood Court Apartments, has returned to her home in Montreal.

* * *

Mrs. L. Jacobs, Indian Road, entertained at bridge Wednesday last.

* * *

Mrs. O. Maldaver, Thome Crescent, entertained at a farewell party this week in honour of Mrs. M. Bochner, who is leaving shortly for England to make her home. Seven tables were played.

* * *

Miss Anne Golub, of Ottawa, is visiting her sister, Mrs. D. Fineberg, Queen Street East.

* * *

Miss Annette Levy, Bathurst Street, is spending a week in Montreal.

* * *

Dr. Israel Lavine of the Barnert Hospital, Paterson, N.J., has returned home after visiting here for two weeks.

* * *

A surprise party was given at the home of Miss Rebecca Moscoe, Grace Street. The hostesses were Misses Anita Saitz, Fay Wolfson and Ida Book.

* * *

Mrs. Harry Epstein, of New York City, formerly Fay Sherman, Toronto, is visiting for a short while with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Sherman.

* * *

Miss M. Smith, Elm Grove Avenue, left Saturday for New York City.

* * *

Mrs. A. Stopeck, of Rochester is visiting her daughter, Mrs. S. Herlick, Hemlock Avenue.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice J. Mentel, Ossington Avenue, celebrated their silver wedding anniversary, Thursday last. The guests were received by Mr. and Mrs. Mentel, assisted by their daughters, Mrs. Chas. J. Benjamin and Mrs. Henry J. Rabow. Mrs. Mentel wore a gown of steel-beaded, silver grey crepe satin, and a platinum wrist watch, gift of the groom of twenty-five years ago. She carried a shower bouquet of Ophelia roses and lily of the valley. Mrs. Benjamin wore a bouffant frock of grey tulle and silver over orchid taffeta, and Mrs. Rabow, black georgette, lace trimmed, carrying an American beauty rose ostrich fan. During the grand march, Mrs. Rabow placed upon the head of the bride a crown of silver leaves, and covers were laid for sixty. Mr. Chas. J. Benjamin was toast-master; toasts were proposed and responded to by Mr. Henry J. Rabow, Mrs. B. Hudson, Mrs. Chas. Benjamin, Mr. A. M. Gurofsky,

Mr. and Mrs. Maurice J. Mentel, Ossington Avenue, who recently celebrated their silver wedding anniversary.

telegrams of congratulations were received from England, United States and the city. Miss Ruby Mentel, wearing an old-fashioned hoop skirt, and David Benjamin, as Sir Walter Raleigh, entertained by dancing a minuet and modern tango after which the guests adjourned to the ballroom. Among those present were Mr. and Mrs. Charles I. Benjamin, Mr. and Mrs. Henry J. Rabow, Mr. and Mrs. B. Hudson, Mr. and Mrs. A. Hudson, Mr. A. M. Gurofsky, Mr. and Mrs. H. Allen, Mr. and Mrs. H. Benjamin, Miss Anna Tait, Mr. and Mrs. H. Benjamin, Jr., Mr. A. Rabow, Mr and Mrs. H. Alexander, Mr. and Mrs. B. King, Mr. and Mrs. J. Alexander, Mr. and Mrs. L. Charlip, Mr. and Mrs. H. Lester, Mr. and Mrs. L. Granatstein, Mrs. E. Cohen, Mrs. L. Fresco, Mr. and Mrs. N. Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. R. Levy, Mr. and Mrs. D. Rockmaker, Mr. and Mrs. M. Phillips, Mr. and Mrs. A. Ognall, Mrs. L. Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. S. Simon, Mr. and Mrs. S. Zeigler, Mr. and Mrs. H. Moses, and Mrs. Silverman of Montreal.

* * *

Miss Lillian Daniels entertained at the home of Mrs. M. Hanisch, Douglas Drive, Monday evening, in honour of the approaching marriage of Miss Edith Bass.

* * *

A tea was given Tuesday at the home of Miss M. Rosenbes, Harbord Street, in honour of Miss Ivy Lightstone of Montreal. Miss M. Woods assisted the hostess.

* * *

Mr. H. Y. Zener and Mr. H. S. Mandel left on a few days' hunting trip to Port Perry.

* * *

Mrs. B. Glucksberg, Oxford Street, entertained at a few tables of bridge.

* * *

Miss Mildred Goldberg, Kippendavie Avenue, accompanied by Mr. Milton Gottlieb, left for New York to visit their relatives.

* * *

Mrs. Weiner and Miss Gussie Weiner, Duke Street, have left for a month's stay in New York, Philadelphia, Atlantic City and Washington.

* * *

Mrs. E. Friedman, Queen Street East, entertained a number of her friends at tea Wednesday last.

* * *

The Hermlien Girls gave a surprise party Tuesday last in honour of their leader, Miss Belle Erenberg, who has

with a leather album. Miss A. Rosen was responsible for arrangements.

* * *

A shower was given by the Misses L. Greenberg and L. Ginsberg in honour of Miss Sarah Greenberg on Sunday evening at the home of Mrs. C. Jacobs.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. S. Wolfish, Beverley Street, entertained at a dinner, Sunday, in honour of the engagement of their daughter, Clara, to Mr. Sam Kaminker. Covers were laid for seventy. Among the out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kaminker, Buffalo, and Mrs. Terontor, Buffalo.

* * *

Mrs. M. J. Singer, Kendal Avenue, gave a children's dance Saturday evening in honour of Mrs. Isidore Fredman's young guests of New York, Griffen Hagen, Arline Freedman, Stanley Munroe and Ethel, Junior. Twenty-five guests were present including: Maxine Singer, William Goldsmith, Stanley Singer, Jacqueline Jacobs, Lionel Singer, Marjorie Singer, Raymond Allen, Zelma Singer, Ruth Levine, Edward Harris, Ruth Rosenthal, Henry Weil, Jean Samuel, Norman Levy, Ruth Singer, Martin Cohen, Betty Samuel, Harry Singer, Annie Summerstein, Lloyd Bernstein and Louis Lyons.

* * *

The bar-mitzvah of Raymond Allen, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Allen, Roxboro Drive, will take place, Saturday morning, January 5. Mr. and Mrs. Allen will be at home Saturday afternoon and evening.

* * *

Miss Rivka Levi, Beverley Street, is visiting in Montreal over the holidays.

* * *

The Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity held an informal dance, Monday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. I. Brodey, Palmerston Boulevard. Entertainers gave novelty dances. The out-of-town guests were, Messrs. Arthur Vineberg, Harry Cohen, Peter Fels, of Montreal, and Joseph Silbert of Buffalo.

* * *

Dr. Maxwell Bochner, house physician at the Barnert Hospital, Paterson, N.J., is expected in the city during the week-end to visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Bochner, Markham Street, for two weeks.

* * *

Mr. B. M. Granatstein, Delaware Avenue, has left for California to be gone until March.

* * *

ENGAGEMENTS

their daughter, Clara, to Mr. Sam Kaminker, Toronto.

Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Nissenbaum, 161 Beverley Street, announce the engagement of their eldest daughter, Belle, to Mr. Fred Singer, of Toronto.

Mrs. R. Simon announces the engagement of her eldest daughter, Lily, to Mr. Alex Lisner, eldest son of Mrs. B. Lisner, 15 Euclid Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. De Young Greenberg, 284 Wright Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Mildred, to Mr. Sidney Jacobs of Montreal.

BORN

A daughter to Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Schatz (nee Rose Hurtman), 79 Braemore Gardens, Sunday, December 23, Toronto General Hospital.

WEDDINGS

Ross-Spiegel

The McCaul Street Synagogue was the scene of a pretty wedding on December 16 when Selma, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Spiegel, 375 Grace Street, became the bride of Mr. Louis Ross, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Ross of this city, Cantor Saitz officiating. The bride who was given away by her parents, wore sisters of crepe over which fell a lace veil bordered with seed pearls held in a coronet of orange blossoms. She carried a bouquet of white roses and lily of the valley. The maid of honour, Miss Lillian Spiegel, sister of the bride, was in an ashes of roses georgette crepe gown trimmed with gold lace, with a gold headdress in her

LEO A.

MALDAVER

Appeals to his friends to elect him as

ALDERMAN for Ward 4

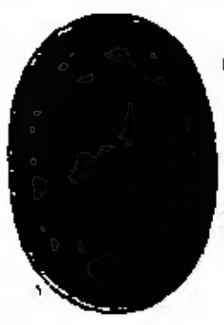
Friends and acquaintances who are desirous of assisting are invited to his committee rooms.

Telephone Trinity 6829

We invite inquiries regarding the
OIL STOCKS
and the
OIL SITUATION
BONGARD & CO.
Member Toronto Stock Exchange
219 Bay St., Toronto
Adelaide 1727-8-9

Always Ask for
CANADA BREAD
The Best Bread Baked

Ye Olde Firm Heintzman & Co., Ltd.
Established 1870—over 50 years
Superlatives are unnecessary in describing the merits of the
Heintzman & Co.
PIANO
Unrivalled in tone, unexcelled in touch—of pure singing quality
Canada's Much Loved Piano
HEINTZMAN HALL
193-197 YONGE ST., TORONTO

D. M. JOHNSTON CO.'s
Modern Funeral Chambers
MAIN 5720

Our prices and terms are always reasonable.
Mr. Johnston still gives his personal attention to his real estate and insurance business which is one of the largest in Toronto.
MAIN 5720

Battery Repair Service

Canadian Storage Battery Co. Ltd.
113-119 SIMCOE STREET
Elgin 5185

Taber Laundry Service
Is noted for its efficiency and quality, particularly family home service. Telephone any time for the van.
TRINITY 6332-4
TABER LAUNDRY WORKS

best man. The bridesmaids were Misses Rae Ross, in lavender georgette; Jessie Black, in honeydew georgette; Frances Spiegel, in green canton crepe, and each carried bouquets of tea roses. The groomsmen were Messrs. Jack Tick, Wm. Spiegel of New York, Wm. Spiegel, brother of the bride. The ushers were, Messrs. Eddie Rose, Irving Ross and Harry Goodman. After the ceremony a dinner and reception were held in the Men of England Synagogue where the guests were received by the parents of the bride, Mrs. Spiegel wearing black canton and steel beads; Mrs. Ross in black beaded georgette. Covers were laid for one hundred and seventy-five guests. Mr. Mark Rose was toastmaster. Mr. and Mrs. Ross left the following day for Rochester, Chicago and Buffalo. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Ross, Chicago; Mr. and Mrs. Ross, Buffalo; Mr. and Mrs. Tick, Hamilton; Misses Esther and Frances Tick, Mr. Jack Tick, Mr. and Mrs. Daley, Miss Rae Lewis, Mrs. and Miss Effaert of Caledon East; Miss Frances Spiegel, Mr. Wm. Spiegel of New York; Miss Ada Sulman of Thorold.

OBITUARY

Mr. Joel David Isaacs

Mr. Joel David Isaacs died, Saturday, at the home of his daughter Mrs. J. Eisman, Poplar Plains Road, after an illness of a week, at the age of 84 years. He was born in Liverpool, England, the son of the first Reform rabbi of England, Professor Isaacs, who was a linguist and spoke twenty-one languages.

The late Mr. Isaacs was the winner of the Victorian medal, which was pinned on him by the late Queen Victoria. He rose to the rank of captain after serving in the 18th Corps, Royal Irish Brigade, and also served in India, Africa, Australia and New Zealand. Mr. Isaacs was a British interpreter for seven years among the Maoris of New Zealand. He came to Chicago fifty-five years ago, living there until ten years ago, when he moved to Toronto, to live with his daughter, Mrs. J. Eisman. During his residence in Chicago he organized and conducted the three Labour Bureaus of the Bnai Brith. He was associated with many of the philanthropic organizations of that city. In Toronto Mr. Isaacs was an active member of the Bnai Brith and Holy Blossom Synagogue. He is survived by one daughter, Mrs. J. Eisman, of Toronto, Judge Morton J. Isaacs, Dr. Lewis J. Isaacs, Chicago, Dr. Myer Isaacs, of New York, six grandsons and one granddaughter. The funeral services were held in Chicago, where he was interred in the family plot.

Many friends called to pay their last tribute to him at the funeral services which were conducted by Rabbi Joseph Stoltz, of Chicago. The pall-bearers were his four grandsons.

CARD OF THANKS

Mr. and Mrs. S. Adrian thank their friends for their kindnesses toward them in the recent bereavement of their little son Martin.

HADASSAH MASCOTS

The Hadassah Mascots thank the following young ladies for assisting in the sale of roses at the Carnival: Misses Minnie Soupcoff, Jean Gringorten, Jennie Markus, Eleanor Wolfson, Frances Rohen, Lily Milne and Martha Rosenbes. The roses were made by the mascots under the supervision of Miss M. Wolfson, leader and Evelyn Cohen, president.

In times gone by, when Israel lived in its own land, it sent forth one Saviour to mankind, and the result was Christianity; in times to come, when Israel will be restored to its land, it may send forth—reverently let this be said—many more saviours to a waiting world, and the result will be—Humanity. Half the world believes in the second advent of the Man of Nazareth. Why should not the whole world accept, in a wider sense, this beautiful hope of the reappearance of the promised Messiah,

DAVIS REFUSES TO ADMIT EXCESS QUOTA IMMIGRANTS

Promises to Consider Cases Where Extreme Hardship Involved

LOUIS MARSHALL TO APPEAL TO PRESIDENT COOLIDGE

Washington (J.T.A.)—The delegation of the American Jewish Congress failed to obtain a definite assurance from the Secretary of Labour, Davis, regarding the several hundred Jewish immigrants detained on Ellis Island since the beginning of the month in excess of the Russian quota. The only promise made by Mr. Davis was that special consideration would be given the cases involving extreme hardship. No information could be obtained as to the number of such cases or the factors necessary to be included within this definition. The sentiment of the delegation was pessimistic when seen following the interview with Secretary Davis. They felt that hardly more than ten per cent. can be saved from deportation under the Secretary's promise to have regard to the hardships involved.

Friends of the immigrants cling to the hope that the expected visit of Louis Marshall, President of the American Jewish Committee, to President Coolidge and Secretary Davis may improve the situation. There is still that other proposal of Joseph Barondess, a member of the delegation, who urges that the Jewish Congress send representatives to Canada to arrange for the admission of the immigrants with the Canadian Government, in the meantime requesting the United States Immigration authorities to postpone the return of the deportees until the arrangements are completed.

Dr. Stephen S. Wise, who was to have been spokesman for the delegation, found it impossible to go to Washington. In the conference with Secretary Davis, Joseph Barondess, Congressman Perlman, Congressman Dickstein and Morris Weinberg, publisher of the "Day" appealed in behalf of the detained immigrants. Mr. Weinberg presented a special communication from the Foreign Language Newspapers Association. Representative Perlman emphasized the legal aspect of the plea, that the alien having been given a visa has an absolute right to expect to be admitted, the admission being an act of good faith since the immigrant relied on the American consular officers issuing the visas.

Other members of the delegation were Adolph Stern and Max L. Hollander, Acting Grand Master and Grand Secretary of the I.O.B.A. respectively, State Senator Benjamin Antin, and Bernard G. Richards, Secretary of the American Jewish Congress. Present during the interview were also Isador Hershfeld, Washington representative of the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, and S. S. Gottlieb, Chairman of the Selective Immigrant Association.

MEAD SEES ARABS BENEFITED BY JEWS

London (J.T.A.)—Professor Elwood Mead of the University of California declared at a luncheon tendered him by the Zionist Organization that nothing can be of greater value to the Arabs of Palestine than the extension and success of the Jewish agricultural colonies.

Professor Mead is returning to America after a short visit to Palestine at the invitation of the Zionist Organization. Joseph Cowen of the Zionist Executive presided at the luncheon.

Professor Mead said he was interested in Palestine not only because of its agricultural problem but also because of the influence of Zionism upon the stability and political advancement of the country. Zionism, he said, was bound to restore Palestine to its ancient greatness, predicting that within a quarter of a century the far-sighted among the Arabs would co-operate with the Jews.

Before visiting Palestine Professor Mead spent some time in Australia where he was of assistance in planning a colonization project for ex-soldiers involving an expenditure of $75,000,000.

ANNOUNCEMENT

A rare treat is in store for Toronto Jewry in the opening of Kupchik's Roumanian Restaurant at 276 College St., where delicious food will be served. Mr. Kupchick is a well known Montreal restaurant man. *(Adv't.)*

Classified Advertising

YOUNG MAN wants large bright front room, with or without board, central locality. Box 90.

Beautiful, newly furnished room with quiet family, moderate rental. Telephone Trinity 4550 F.

FOR RENT, Modern five-room, hot water heated apartment, in annex duplex. Telephone Hillcrest 3985.

LOST—silver mesh bag at Hadassah Yarid on Wednesday evening. Value as keepsake. Reward, phone Tr. 2442.

Get our prices for catering to weddings, banquets and fraternal organizations.
Ciglen's Cafe
"The place with a home-like atmosphere"

LOEW'S
WEEK OF DEC. 31st
MAE MURRAY
in
'Fashion Row'
6 Big Vaudeville Acts 6

HIPPODROME (Starts Mon.)
The World's best-loved screen star
Mary Pickford
in a passionate romance of Spain
"ROSITA"
with HOLBROCK BLINN

TIVOLI
RICHMOND and VICTORIA
One of the really great pictures of the year
"The Hunchback of Notre Dame"
with a cast of more than 1,000, headed by
LON CHANEY
Twice daily: 2.15 and 8.15 p.m.
All Seats Reserved—Phone Main 8934

PANTAGES Next Week
Bill Hart is Back
in "Wild Bill Hickok"
Starts Next Saturday

Standard Theatre
Cor. Dundas and Spadina
Phone Trinity 4316
Friday and Saturday Evening and Saturday Matinee
Dec. 28th and Dec. 29th
LUCY GERMAN
In a
"World of Sin"

Third Annual Yarid Earns $9,000

Hadassah again scored by realizing $9,000 at the third annual Hadassah Yarid and Carnival, under the auspices of the Hadassah Council. The bazaar was held at the Armouries, Tuesday and Wednesday of last week. It was formally opened Tuesday evening by his worship Mayor Maguire who in his address complimented the Jews of Toronto for undertaking to help in the upbuilding of the Jewish homeland. The Mayor was introduced by Rabbi B. R. Brickner who congratulated Hadassah on the success of their work. Other speakers were Rabbi J. Siegel, Ald. Robbins, Controller Gibbons and Mrs. J. Selick. Mrs. M. L. Willinsky was general convener, assisted by Mrs. David Dunkelman, chairman of Hadassah; Mrs. J. Selick, secretary of Hadassah; Mrs. Harry Solway, secretary of the bazaar; Mrs. Harry Clavir and Mrs. Nathan Phillips, raffle committee; and general committee, S. Harris, C. Lewis, H. Rosenthal, H. Clavir, H. Cohen, J. Kaplan, J. Dunkelman, M. L. Willinsky, M. McKecknie, H. Solway.

The following aided the Yarid: Kaplan & Sprachman, architects; Rice Lewis & Son, Ltd.; W. Walker & Son, Ltd.; Meyers-Warren Lumber Co.; Rastall Lumber Co.; Dominion Wrecking Co.; York Wrecking Co.; Wilder Cartage Co.; M. Emsig; Talmud Torah; Sullivan & Fried; Messrs. Quitt, Sherman, Clair, Stolberg, Zeldin, Kirzner, Layefsky, Kamin, Lachowitz, Berny Vise in charge of the booths.

Tobacco Booth. — Convenor, Mr. Scheffer; Mr. Green.

Fur and Miscellaneous—Auxiliary, Toronto Independent Benevolent Association.—Mr. Shrott, convenor; Mesdames Falk, Friend, Rosenfeld, Taxler, Jacobs, Moss, Miss Folk, Mesdames Spiegel, Rottmaker, Greenspoon, Marcus, Shechter, Book, Shrott; Messrs. Gevirtzman, Jacobs, Greenspon, Book, Damsky, Rosenfeld, Falk, H. Rottmaker, L. Rottmaker, Spiegel, Pechter; Mrs. Pechter.

Candie Booth. — Convenor, Miss Davis; Misses Siegel, Kaufman, Appelbaum.

Bread, Noodles and Cookies.—Convenor, Mrs. Bronstein; Mesdames Hirshberg, Narrol, Wolfish, Gottlieb, Fink; Misses Shapiro, G. Winter, Winter, Bronstein, H. Crakower.

Dairy Booth. Convenor, Mrs. Solway; Mesdames Hartzman, Mirofshick; Misses Sarah Solway, Lena Solway.

Palestinian Booth.—Convenors, Mrs. Siegel, Mrs. Geldzaeler; Mesdames Lieberman, Bieder, D. Levinne, Papernick, Palter, Marin, Rycus, S. Lewis, Lesser; Misses Esther Keyfitz, Rohama Siegel, Leah G. Siegel, Deborah Levinne.

Grocery Booth—Zion Benevolent and Ladies' Auxiliary.—Convenors, Mesdames Axler, Himmel, Frankel; Messrs. I. Smith, Himmel, Axler; Mesdames Weingarten, Shapiro, Levine, Lerenbaum; Messrs. Klein, Frankel; Misses Rubinoff, Bloom, Bloom, Schwartz, A. Himmel.

Restaurant.—Convenor, Mrs. E. Persovsky; assistant, Mrs. G. Lawrence; Mesdames Levin, S. Dunkelman, B. Glickman, S. Singer, R. Lawsberg, A. Marcus, Taksel, Wolfe; Misses E. Solinsky, L. Steinberg, R. Sigar, S. Persovsky, A. Marcus, S. Panbow, G. Macdonik, L. Jacobs, G. Glickman, H. Glickman, S. Simmons, E. Levin, M. White, Rosenberg.

Canned Goods—Central Chapter.—Convenor, Mrs. D. Kopman; Mesdames Gluskin, Sneiderman, Berks, Weinstein

Meat Booth—Central Chapter.—Convenor, Mrs. D. Brown; Mrs. Goldstein, Miss Sprachman.

Candy Booth—Boot and Shoe Society.—Convenor, Miss F. Lubelsky; Mesdames M. Friedman, B. Speyer, J. Stutz, G. Straus; Misses M. Vise, M. Lieberman, J. Nankin, D. Samuels, S. Jacobs, R. Cohen, Rose Livingston, M. Livingston, S. Greisman, P. Soltz, P. Lubell, F. Feldstein, K. Mintz, A. Kamin, T. Weinberg, A. Weingarten, M. Soltz, S. Waldman, E. Waldman.

Drug Store—Junior Hadassah.—Honorary Convenor, Mrs. Hashmall; Convenor, Miss Tessie Levine; Misses D. Levinter, A. Rogul, M. Rogul, L. Garfinkel, E. Hoffman, C. Pasternak, S. Pasternak, B. Stern, J. Kurtz, S. Davis, F. Shechter, E. Shechter, S. Fine, B. Griss, J. Solomon, G. Smith, B. Goodman, R. Bochner.

Foreign Exchange Booth. Charlie Rotenberg, Herzl Rotenberg.

Dutch Booth—Rose Chapter.—Convenors, Mesdames J. Dunkelman and C. James; Mesdames L. Burk, H. Kaufman, L. Maris, D. Bernson.

Lingerie and Hosiery Booth Central Chapter. Convenors, Mesdames D. Abramowitz and Fine; Mesdames Hertzman, Rosen, Bornstein, Trackman, Syrkin; Misses Herman, Abramowitz, Bochner, R. Elias, I. Cohen.

Whistle Booth.—Convenor, Mr. Skinner, assisted by 69th Toronto Company, Girl Guides.

Games—Junior Welfare Girls.—Convenors, Misses Molly Segal, Dorothy Levine, Rita Cass Misses Celia Schiff, Ida Lerenbaum, Rosa Shukym, S. Smith, F. Rubinovitz, M. Wolfish, H. Grobart, R. Katzman, F. Borenstein, Rita Phillips.

Tobacco Booth.—Convenor, Mrs. M. M. Auerbach; Mrs. S. Devoretsky, Miss S. Greisman.

Auto-Strop Razor. Convenor, Mr. L. C. Feldstein.

Auto Accessories.—Convenor, Mr. L. Bloomberg.

Hardware. — Convenor, Miss Fay Samuels; Mesdames E. Robitaille, A. Hanish, N. Buckler; Misses G. Ciglen, M. Samuels, Daniels.

Aluminum Booth—Rose Chapter.—Convenors, Mesdames Caplan and F. Hutner; Mesdames M. Mehr, Centner, Granatstein, H. Hutner.

Dishes, Records, Candlesticks.—Convenor, Mrs. Becker; Mrs. Cash.

Miscellaneous Booth—Daughters of Jacob.—Convenor, Mrs. Feinstein; Mesdames Kaplan, Chaplan, Gottlieb, Sher, Levin, Litman, Goldenberg, Rosenbaum, Cohen, Balter, Goodman.

Cake Booth—Central Hadassah.—Convenors, Mesdames H. Kamarner, Freidberg, Fink, Goodman; Miss Geller.

Tenenbaum, Levy, Zipper, I. Cohen, Scheff, Miss Korn.

Notions Joseph Girls.—Convenor, Miss Tillie Zarnit; Misses Rose Fisher, Fanny Shrott, Bessie Gorvoy, Ruth Gorvoy, Thelma Adelman, Helen Davis, Ruth Waltman Sadie Markowitz, Pearl Mensky.

Ice Cream.—Convenor, Capt. Lilian C. Smith, assisted by the 69th Toronto Company, Girl Guides.

Handkerchief Booth—Brandeis Girls. Convenor, Mrs. Wolfish; Misses L. Rubin, C. Wolfish, N. Gould R. Markus, S. Alexandor; Mrs. R. Kay.

Gift Shop Herzl Girls.—Convenor, Mrs. Goldberg; Mesdames Goodman, Mitchell; Misses M. Soskin, E. Breslove, M. Goldberg, B. Zelman, G. Jackson, Q. Loveguarde E. Krassman, R. Levey, A. Levenson, D. Ezrin, S. Williams.

Chinese Laundry—Judith Chapter. Convenor, Miss Eva Shuner; Misses Frieda Schwartz, Adele Greenberg, Naomi Granatstein, Florence Hutner.

Miriam Simonsky, Anne Marshack, Ethel Rosenthal.

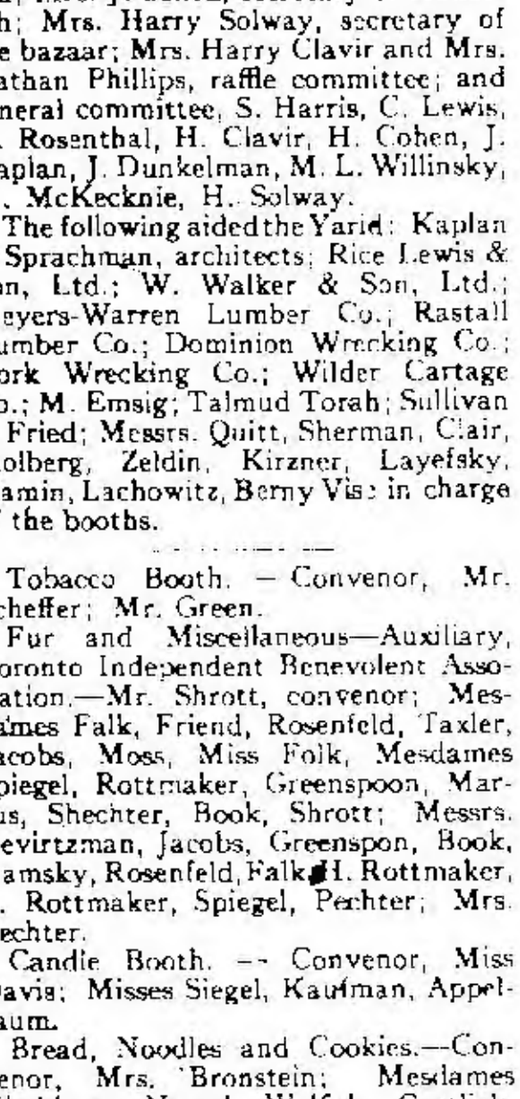
Baby Booth—Beaches Auxiliary.—Convenor, Mrs. L. M. Schwartz; Mesdames C. Pritzker, A. Pritzker, Shalif, Brown, Wolfe, Rosen M. Gebertig, Kaufman.

Towel Booth—Western Chapter.—Convenor, Mrs. M Hands; Mesdames Manis, M. Stopek O. Maldaver, L. A. Maldaver, Seltzer, Bregman, Barrett.

Fancy Goods—Western Chapter.—Convenor, Mrs. D. Goodman; Mesdames M. Davis, P. Shulman, S. W. Davis, S. Wilder, Pivnick, Isaacsen, Cowan, Spicer; Misses Rose Goodman, Rachel Fox, Maude Stone, Forman.

Apron Booth Deborah Chapter.—Convenor, Miss Eva Ellerson; Misses R. Eisenstein, B. Heller, N. Cohen, S. Sutton, Lena Rotstein, S. Cohen, D. Fishkin, G. Davidson F. Wolfish.

Dolls and Dresses Booth.—Convenors: Mesdames A. I. Willinsky and C. I.

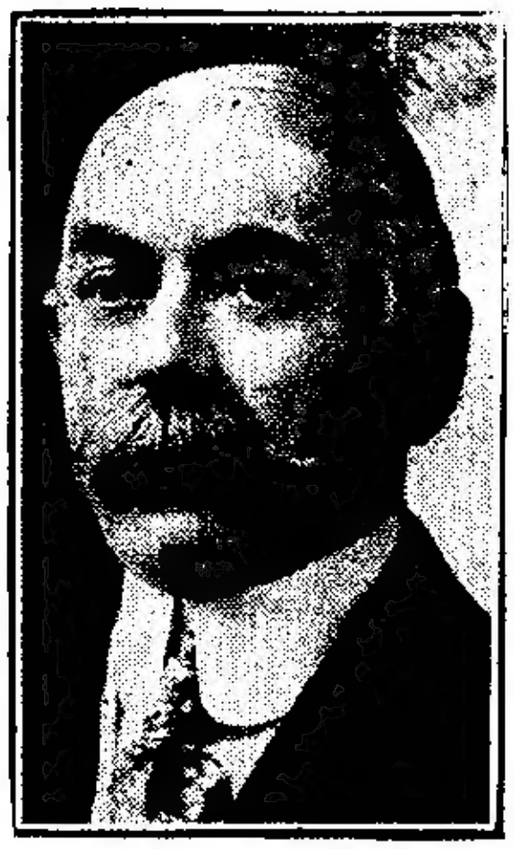


Recognize Faithful Service

Re-Elect

Joe Gibbons

CONTROLLER



I ADVOCATE

Lower Tax Rate and Thereby Encourage Industries.

Lower Gas Rates

Abolish Level Crossings

Starting of the Viaduct

ELECT

Alderman

W. D. ROBBINS

CONTROLLER

I am prepared to give good, efficient service. 7 years alderman, 2 years controller.

The last on the Board of Control Ballot

DO YOU

the busy housewife wish to save

HARD WORK
TIME
WORRY
MONEY

Then send your laundry work to us; we have a service to fit the smallest purse.

"SECOND TO NONE"

SWISS LAUNDRY

105 Simcoe Street

Adelaide 0954

Levine, assisted by all the members of the Miriam Chapter.

Flower Booth.—Mesdames Kamarner and Posen.

Electrical Booth.—Convenor, Mrs. Clayman; Mesdames Wagner, S. Kraftman, Davidson; Misses Sarah Winkler, J. Enushevsky.

Jewellery Booth. Convenor, Mrs. A. Rogul; Mesdames Ray Goldenberg, Helpert.

Raffle Committee.—Mesdames H. Clavir, Nathan Philips.

Vanity Booth Naomi Chapter. Convenor, Mrs. Ruskin; Mesdames Lissen, Harlig, Rashkofsky, Vise, Jaffe, Fineberg, Eisen, Freifeld.

Coffee Booth. — Convenor, Mrs. Greenberg; Mesdames Goldman, Freedhoff, Peprish, Keans, Frankford, Berkowiz, Agazin, Lewey, Garmaliski Kenig, Slataroff, Miss Greenblatt

Balfour Booths.—Conveners, Messrs. M. Donn, H. Bennett, Alex. Lipson; Mrs. M. Donn; Misses R. Moscoe, M. Osborne, R. Kaminker M. Kershener, H. Manilla, A. Kershaner E. Silverman, Messrs. N. Bronstein B. L. Bolasny, E. Einbinder, B. Dworkin, H. Moscoe, H. Rogow, P. Tickton, I. Dickler, J. Pollack, S. Narotsky, M. Pasitz, S. Breslin, A. Pearlston, M. Cohen, S. Levi.

Amusement Booth.—Herzl Club.

ALDERMAN CLAUDE PEARCE

The one man in Council who has always fought strenuously for the people's interests in Ward 4 should be returned on January 1st by a strong majority

1924

Ward 3 Ward 3

Elect

FRANK

DENTON

as Alderman

Zionist News

$35,000 REMITTED TO PALESTINE

Headquarters of the Zionist Organization in Canada, remitted to Palestine last week the amount of $35,000.00, of which $17,399.82 is for the Keren Hayesod; $8,628.56 for Jewish National Fund; $1,150.50 for Shekolim and $6,175.26 for Hadassah, the rest for various funds.

DR. JOHN SHAYNE'S SUCCESSFUL TOUR

Dr. Shayne, member of the National Executive, is now visiting various centres in Western Canada on behalf of the Keren Hayesod, and as a result up to December 23 the following amounts were received at headquarters: Winnipeg, Man., $2,200.00; Calgary, $1,331.50; Edmonton, $1,300.00; Regina, $1,200.00; Dauphin, $500.00 Kamsack, $460.00; Portage la Prairie, $336.00; Estevan, $328.00; Swift Current $288.00; Melville, $268.50; Canora, $222.00; Prelate, $185.00; Lethbridge, $172.00; Leader, $155.00; Yorkton, $146.57; Weyburn $25.00.

KINGSTON HADASSAH INSCRIBED IN THE GOLDEN BOOK

Headquarters of the Zionist Organization in Canada received from the Queen Esther Chapter of Hadassah of Kingston, Ont., through Mrs. I. Lesses the following amounts:

$100.00 for Golden Book inscription in the name of the Chapter, $100.00 for Hadassah $52.00 for registration.

REGINA HADASSAH NEWS

Regina, Sask., Chapter of Hadassah has received donations towards the Agricultural School in Palestine. They also held a special concert in aid of the Jewish National Fund.

VANCOUVER HADASSAH NEWS

Vancouver, B.C. Chapter of Hadassah appointed Miss R. Bonovitch as secretary. They are sewing garments for Jerusalem orphans and also held a bridge for the Jewish National Fund.

NOVEMBER SUCCESS OF THE JEWISH NATIONAL FUND

After October broke all the records regarding the income of the Jewish National Fund in Canada, the headquarters in Montreal publishes the report for November which shows also a remarkable success. Since the total income for November 1923, is $4,645.82 as against $1,105.06 during November, 1922, and $2,800.00 for the whole year of 1921.

Montreal occupies the first place on the list with a total of $1,401.58. This amount was chiefly contributed and collected by the various Hadassah Chapters. $547.13 from boxes, due to the work of Mrs. R. Kates chairman of the Montreal Hadassah Jewish National Fund committee.

Winnipeg contributed $698.45, of which $612.00 was for the Land Fund. Toronto contributed $655.53 Ottawa Hadassah $411.48 of which $163.17 was from boxes Saskatoon, Sask., $371.14; Kamsack Sask., $249.50; Yarmouth, N.S., $247.00; Regina, Sask., $207.60; London, Ont., $163.50; Quebec, Que $71.55; Winkler Man $47.00; Hamilton, Ont $32.00; Vegreville, Alta., $30.00; Estevan Sask., $28.00; Benito, Man $15.00; La Tuque, Que., $8.25; Kingston, Ont., $6.14; Reserve Mines, Que $1.50; Westport, Ont., $1.00.

Montreal Jewish National Fund

Montreal Junior Hadassah purchased 10 dunams of land for $200, and 94 trees amounting to $141, and certificates to be issued for the following, in recognition of services rendered to Hadassah play, "Springtime": Sara Strasberg, 3 dunams; Sue Gross, 2 dunams; Moses A. Springtime cast, and Deborah Chapter, 1 dunam each; five trees each for the following: Misses Gertrude Lerner, Mary Popliger, Dolly Klineberg, Jean Signer and Rae L. Marks; Mesdames Sadie Brown, H. Singer, Ray Bernstein, M. H. Cohen, Alice Goldman, and Alta Kahn and Montreal Junior Hadassah Council; two trees each for the following: Misses Esther Bindman, Evelyn Rost, May Lightstone, Esther Frank, Sara Wiener, Sadie Lerner, Rae Cohen, Queenie Klineberg and Gladys Livingstone; Messrs. Abe Rother, Jack C. Presner, Sam Horowitz, Isaac Dine, Harry Diamond and George Diamond; one tree each for the following: Lottie Rabinovitch, Cecile Samit, Estelle Levin and Master Maurice Katz.

Maccabaean Zionists purchased 20 dunams of land for $400, proceeds of their annual dance. Certificates to be issued for the following names for one dunam each: Messrs. I. Kaplan, F. Gabbe, J. Goldenberg, H. I. Kastner, A. N. Knight, I. N. Knight, J. Margolese, S. Rothman, B. Victor, J. E. Weiser, H. Block, I. Schlaer, H. Cohen, M. Perlman, S. Fine, N. Raphael, A. A. Katz, P. Steiman, L. Gordon and M. Adler.

Montreal Hadassah purchased 5 dunams for the amount of $100, in the name of Mrs. Alta Kahn in recognition of services rendered to Hadassah "garden fete."

Queen Esther Chapter purchased three-quarters dunam of land for the amount of $15. Certificates to be issued for the following: One-half dunam in the name of Mr. Max Bernfeld on his marriage to Miss Sylvia Benewick, December 18, 1923; one-quarter dunam in the name of Miss Bessie Lonn, on her engagement to Mr. Henry Rosenberg, December 16, 1923.

Miriam Brainin Ortenberg Chapter purchased 2 dunams of land for $40. Certificates to be issued for the following in recognition of services rendered to Hadassah: 1 dunam each, Mrs. Edith Kanigsberg and Mrs. Freda Greenberg.

Sybil Cohen Chapter purchased two trees, certificates to be issued for the following, one tree each: Babies Annie Finkelstein and Rachel Stern.

Deborah Chapter purchased two trees in the name of Miss Rose Catkin for selling the largest amount of tickets for the chapter during the "Springtime" Hadassah play: One-half dunam each for the following: Mesdames Mrs. S. Mittenthal and Mrs. Levin; Mr. Wolofsky on the occasion of his silver wedding anniversary.

TORONTO JEWISH NATIONAL FUND

During the month of November the following certificates were issued by Headquarters of the Jewish National Fund.

Golden Book Certificates

In the name of Mr. L. Levinsky.

Land Fund Certificates

The Toronto Hebrew Congregation eight Dunams; Roumanian Congregation four and three-quarter Dunams; The Pride of Israel one Dunam; Libovitzer Shule and S. Rogul one-half Dunam each.

Herzl Forest Certificates

Twenty trees, The Herzl Girls; ten trees each for the following: The Zion Benevolent Society, Daughters of Zion, B. Weiss, Rose Chapter, Mrs. Dunkelman; five trees each for the following: Messrs. L. White, S. Harris, S. Reider, S. Rogul, S. Kronick, Mr. Manson, L. White, Bnai Zion, Western Chapter, Miriam Chapter and Mrs. L. M. Schwartz; four trees for Naomi Chapter; two trees each for the following: Messrs. D. Abramovitch, L. Levinsky, J. Greenspon, Mr. Himel, Mrs. Smith, and Harry Rosenthal; one tree each for the following: Messrs. E. Eisenberg, H. Lazaresko, M. Chaplan, C. H. Kellerman, J. Silverman, I. Kramer, Milton Smith, Sam Solway, Nathanson, Frankel, A. Madunburg, M. Murowtchik, S. Lewis, J. Kronick, S. Caplan, and M. Rosenstein.

DUBLIN SAYS FREE STATE WILL PROTECT JEWS

New York (J.T.A.).—Harry Wine, vice-president of a Jewish congregation in Dublin, said on his arrival by the Cunarder Aquitania that he had received telegrams from America protesting against the recent assassination of two Jews in Ireland and that he had filed the protests with the Irish authorities, who assured him that they would see that the Jews would be protected hereafter. Mr. Wine is a native of Dublin.

FIRST SHOWING NEW ZANGWILL PLAY IN WASHINGTON

New York (J.T.A.).—"We Moderns," a new play by Israel Zangwill, will be produced by George C. Tyler at the National Theatre, Washington, D.C., on Monday evening, December 24. Rehearsals are now in progress under the direction of Harrison Grey Fiske, with Mr. Zangwill himself in constant attendance.

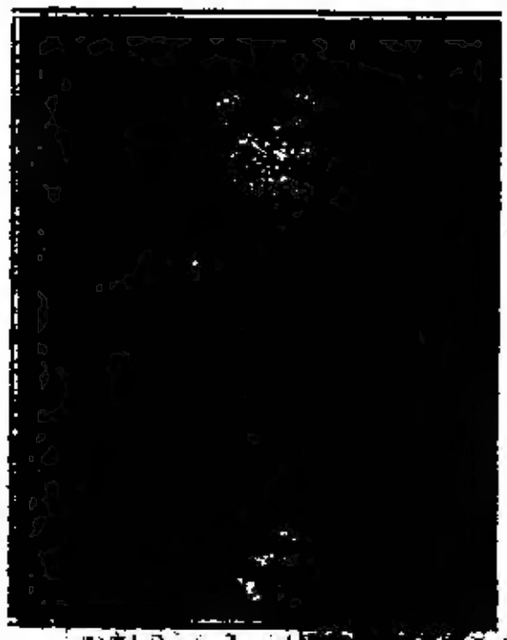
Mr. Zangwill announced recently he had gone into retirement to finish the new play.

Ward 1

ELECT

EX-ALDERMAN

W. H. FENWICK



Curtail Expenditures and Reduce the Taxes

Elect

ARTHUR E. FEGAN

Alderman Ward 5

A Vote for him is a Vote for your own interests

EDITORIAL

Continued from page 6

being based directly on Jewish sources, whereas much of that which was new in it was derived from pagan sources, and is not sound.

Christianity is more than 1923 years old. It commenced as a Jewish mystical cult with the Essenes, who were Jews. It culminated in Jesus. Jesus was a Jew; John the Baptist was a Jew. Saul of Tarsus, now known by his Greek name of "Paul," was a Jew; the Apostles were Jews; most of the early Christians were Jews. The principal ethical teachings of Jesus, especially those contained in the Sermon on the Mount, were Jewish, being merely paraphrases of Pharasaic ethical maxims, which Jesus, on account of his Jewish training, was familiar with.

Had it not been for the precarious political and social conditions in which Judaea found itself at the time of Jesus, and had circumstances been normal, we are certain that Christianity would have remained a small, mystical sect within the confines of Judaism, even as the Essenes had been for two centuries before Jesus, and Judaism would have become the conquering universal religion. Unfortunately it was impossible for the Jews, without jeopardizing their very national existence under Roman suzerainty to harbour this small mystical sect of which John the Baptist and Jesus were leaders. The Jews' repudiation of this sect changed the whole course of the world's civilization. The highway of Judaism was rationalism and intellectualism. Christianity was largely mystical. As a byway in Judaism it would have been tolerated. When it presumed to become the highway of Jewish thought it was rejected.

Much of the Church's theology is Jewish in origin. The dogmas of the fatherhood of God, the Son of God and the Messiah, were Jewish teachings. Judaism taught that all men were the sons of God. What Judaism repudiated was the belief that Jesus was THE Son rather than A Son of God. Judaism differs from Christianity which believes that Jesus was the Messiah. Judaism maintains that Jesus did not fulfil the conditions that were to come to pass with the Messiah's coming. Liberal Judaism does not believe in the coming of a personal Messiah. It strives rather towards a Messianic era when social justice, love and righteousness will reign.

The dogma of "original sin" is merely the opposite of the Jewish notion of "zachuth aboth," or doctrine of "original virtue" which attaches to the offspring because of their virtuous parents.

Christianity took over holus bolus the whole system of angelology, demonology, belief in Gehenna, the immortality of the soul, bodily resurrection of the dead, etc., which are not to be found in Hebrew Scriptures, but which crept into Judaism from the Persian religion after the canonization of the Hebrew Bible. When Jesus taught the need for repentance as a necessary preliminary to atonement, which belief by the way, Christianity deepened on account of the emphasis it placed on sin, Jesus merely showed again how deeply his Jewish education had influenced him. From Philo, the Jewish philosopher of Alexandria, the Gospel of John borrowed the idea of "the Logos" "In the beginning was the Word"—so fundamental in Christian theology.

The Christian Sunday, Easter and Christmas, are merely Jewish festival days which were transferred to the new religion and transmuted by the injection of pagan ideas. Sunday is in reality the Jewish Sabbath. It derives its name, however, from the pagan festival called Sun's day—a day celebrated to commemorate the creation of light on the first day of the creation of the world. Many of the early Judaeo-Christians kept the seventh day as their Sabbath, just as several Christian sects still do. In 321 C.E., the Emperor Constantine passed the first Sunday Law on record. This law made the first day the official Sabbath.

"Pesach" is still the name given to Easter in all countries where the Latin derivative of the word is used. Christmas is merely the "Sunday of Sundays," and the candles on the Christmas trees are the spiritual descendants of the Chanukah candles (festival of the Maccabees). The Christian practice of counting seven weeks from Easter to Whitsunday is in imitation of the Jewish custom of counting the omer for forty-nine days from Passover to Shabuoth.

The Last Supper of Jesus recorded in the Gospels was the Seder meal, and it gives rise to two of the basic sacraments of the Church, the Eucharist and the Mass. The Matzos and the Seder wine have been allegorized by the Church to represent the body and the blood of the Christian Saviour. The sacrament of baptism, still connected in the Church with missionary activities, is related to the missionary character of the ancient Synagogue which, when it made proselytes imposed circumcision as well as baptism. The Church excluded circumcision and retained merely baptism.

The Church is directly patterned after the Synagogue, which was so familiar to Jesus and his early followers. "It is impossible," says the Christian scholar, Bicknell, in his book, "The Lord's Supper and the Passover," "to estimate the character of the Church in its earliest stage, and of its constitution and ritual, without enquiry to what extent its original organization was influenced by Jewish forms and ideas." This is literally true.

The Lord's Prayer is directly based on the Kaddish recited in every synagogue. The Church's confession of faith is modelled after the Hebrew Shema. The Christian Book of Common Prayer is based, like the Hebrew Siddu, on the Psalter or Hymn Book of the Second Temple. The Trisagion of the Greek Catholic Church is the Hebrew Keddushah. The Te Deum, the Magnificat, the Miserere and other Catholic Church responses still to be heard, are merely the ancient Jewish chants. The oldest Christian liturgy as it is presented in the apostolic constitution, is closely connected with the Jewish ritual.

The First and Second Lessons in the Church service on Sunday, read respectively from the Old and New Testaments, are simply an imitation of the practice of the Synagogue to read on Sabbaths from the Pentateuch and the prophetic books (Haftorah). Church altars are oriented toward the east because the Ark of the Law in the Synagogue is against the eastern wall so that the worshippers may face toward Jerusalem. The vestments of the priests and bishops can be traced to those of the Israelitish priests.

The font of baptism is immediately derived from the Mikvah or Jewish ritual bath. The position of the pulpit in the church recalls the Bimah or reader's platform in the synagogue, from which the rabbis preached and expounded the Law.

The Christian term "bishop" (overseer) is derived from the Hebrew word Gabbai, and the seven elders or deacons of the church are but the duplicates of the elders of the Synagogue, known in Hebrew as the "shive tuve hoir."

The form of episcopal blessing with two fingers erect, is merely a modification of the priestly blessing with hands uplifted and the fingers separated in pairs. The whole method of ordination of priests by "laying on of hands," giving power to bind and loose, is but a direct descendant of the Jewish mode of ordaining Rabbis. The practice of anointing was a Jewish custom long before it was a Christian one. Indeed the very word "Messiah" is the Greek for the Hebrew term meaning "Anointed." What is commonly called Christian charity is directly borrowed from Jewish practice.

In a word, the whole ritual, organization and mode of the Christian Church are directly based on the ritual and organization of the Synagogue, even as the basic theology and ethics of Christianity are derived from the theology

Vote for

Colonel Currie

for

MAYOR

Your Vote and Influence is respectfully solicited for

W. W. Hiltz

for

MAYOR

The readers of this paper are asked to support Controller Hiltz by voting for him as Mayor for 1924, not only because Controller Singer withdrew from the contest in his favor but also because of Mr. Hiltz's fair dealings in the past with ALL the people of Toronto.

He will give EVERY person a square deal!

HILTZ for MAYOR

Ward 4 Elect Ward 4

E. B. WESTWOOD

as ALDERMAN

VOTE FOR THE MAN THAT LIVES IN THE WARD

common, they seem destined to remain different and distinct religions, so long at least as the non-Jewish elements persist in Christianity.

But what real difference should this make? Are not both religions striving, each according to its own light and path, to make headway up the mountain of life, towards God? Each religion maintains that its road is the shorter and safer. Since the goal is a common goal, namely, bringing mankind to a realization of God, why waste the time so needed to make headway up the path, to stop and bicker over theology, or dogmas, when what counts as a test of truth is the speed attained in leading adherents toward the goal. Time alone will tell which of the two paths is the shorter and safer. Meanwhile let us strive in the common cause, to know and respect one another.

DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL SOCIETY

The Society thanks all their patrons who aided them at their show at the Standard Theatre, Tuesday December 18. Mrs. Allen with $135 and Mrs. Chapnick with $70 were the two highest ticket sellers. Future meetings will take place on the third Wednesday of each month at the Zionist Building, Cecil and Beverley Streets. Next regular meeting, Wednesday January 2 for election of officers.

NORDAU GIRLS

Sunday, December 16th the Nordau Girls' Club held a party to celebrate the third anniversary of their organization. The table was decorated with chrysanthemums and covers were laid for twenty. After the supper a debate was held, on the respective merits of sugar coated pills and safety pins. The safety pins won the day. Each member contributed an amusing episode. Dancing.

Ward 3

Elect

F. W.

JOHNSTON

as

ALDERMAN

I will advocate economy consistent with efficiency; will oppose all expenditures that are not absolute necessary.

HIRSCHBEIN'S "NEVEILAH" PRESENTED BY MONTREAL "HAZAMIR"

By J. H. Edelberg

The presence of Peretz Hirschbein in Montreal was productive of the re-organization of the "Hazamir," a dramatic club, which existed in Montreal several years ago.

The Hazamir idea took the form in Warsaw of a literary and dramatic association, the members of which studied the drama both in Yiddish and Hebrew. The fact that they acted in plays was to them merely incidental, their greater efforts being concentrated in the study of the drama generally, and the Jewish drama particularly.

It took but few years for the first "Hazamir" to establish a reputation which reached every corner of the Jewish world. Many other cities in Russia began to follow the excellent example, and despite the fact that there were troubles with the Russian police and censors, the Hazamir existed in practically every Russian city wherein there dwelled Jews.

The Montreal Hazamir was founded about ten years ago by several members of the Russian Hazamir who had migrated. This club, although very successful for several years, gradually began deteriorating, and soon became extinct. This was mainly due to the fact that some of the leading members had left Montreal, and new interest and talent was not forthcoming.

A few weeks ago, when it was definitely understood that Peretz Hirschbein was to visit Montreal, P. Mahram, a prominent member in the old Hazamir conceived the idea of presenting the famous "Neveilah" in honour of the well-known dramatist. In this Mr. Mahram was immediately supported by a few other old members and particularly by Hirsch Chatrovsky, a well-known professional actor, who supported Jacob Ben Ami in the east when the latter was in Montreal. Having solicited the above aid, in addition to which new enthusiasts of the Jewish drama, who had sprung up during those seven years of inactivity, applied, rehearsals began with the result that the play, which was given on November 28, turned out to be a success in every respect—except financially.

MAIL BOX

To the Editor,
CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW.

Every work of the Deity moves in perfect order. The ceaseless revolution of the planets, in their sublime harmony. The change of the seasons, the regular ebb and flow of the tide, and the constant birth of new souls to take the place of departed ones.

Contemplation of all this comes to one's mind upon entering the synagogue. What reverence and awe should one feel upon entering God's place of worship, to offer prayer in a place sanctified by perfect order and harmony!

Yet upon entering the synagogue, a commercial and worldly assortment of hats meet the eye. Some of these being perched at ridiculous angles upon the heads of the worshippers, in their efforts to be comfortable and pious at the same time.

Would it not be much more in keeping with the dignity of the synagogue for each member of the congregation to bring a regulation headpiece such as all reverend gentlemen wear.

They could, at a small expense, be supplied by the synagogue. The result would be neat and orderly and in keeping with the sanctified atmosphere.

The donning of a special prayer hat should be as essential as the washing of hands before prayer.

If the worship of the Ruler of the universe cannot warrant a little of solemn preparation ... then why at all?

Ward 4 **1924** **Ward 4**

Re-Elect Trustee

Samuel Factor

for

Board of Education

W. M. MALTBY, Phm. B.
Druggist and Manufacturing Chemist

A Business Man for a Business Task

Elect

W. H. MALTBY

As Alderman

Ward 6

A man who firmly believes in the future prosperity of Toronto and will build for the future by creating immediate work for our workmen.

Get the Viaduct Started and Save Toronto Money.

Ward 6 **VOTE** **Ward 6**

Dick Tuthill

For ALDERMAN

A public audit of the books of the Consumers' Gas Co. and to wipe out the meter rent. Statement of the T.T.C. and, if it warrants, cheaper car fare. Viaduct to be started at once, and work for the unemployed. To wipe out the death traps of level crossings.

Ward 5 **ELECT** **Ward 5**

JAMES PHINNEMORE

AS ALDERMAN

Professional

BENJ. BROWN, B.A.Sc.
ARCHITECT
Standard Theatre Building
Dundas and Spadina
Temporary Trin. 6441 PHONES Residence Main 2364w

S. F. Bloodsworth & Company
AUDITOR and ACCOUNTANTS
Accounting Systems Installed or Revised
Financial Statements - Investigations
79 Adelaide Street E.
MAIN 6626

Thompson, Ahern & CO.
Custom House Brokers & Forwarders
Phone Adelaide 1451
40 Yonge St., Toronto

Main 3213
W. G. McKAY
CUSTOM HOUSE BROKER
Special service for prompt clearance and delivery
37 YONGE ST. - TORONTO

Kaplan & Sprachman
ARCHITECTS
296 Dundas St. W. - Trinity 2780
We Can Finance and Build Your Home or Building

COST SYSTEMS INSTALLED
KEENAN, WALKER & CO.
ACCOUNTANTS
AUDITORS TRUSTEES
410 McKINNON BLDG.
ADEL. 4891

OTTAWA

Mrs. L. Silverman, of Montreal, spent the past week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Sugarman, Sweetland Avenue.

* * *

Miss Elsie Osman, of Montreal, was the week-end guest of her sister, Mrs. W. Shenkman, Laurier Avenue East.

* * *

Miss Ida Seigler, of Montreal, spent the week-end in town, the guest of Mrs. A. J. Freiman.

* * *

Miss Freda Lewis, who was visiting her sister, Jacobed, in Montreal, has returned to Ottawa.

* * *

Miss Sadie Shenkman is spending the school holidays in Montreal visiting relatives.

* * *

Mr. Dave Lewis, student at Queen's University, is home for the holidays.

* * *

Mr. S. Mirsky, who attends McGill University, is spending the holidays at home.

Mr. Lawrence Marks, of Montreal, is visiting his aunt, Mrs. L. Davis.

* * *

Miss Esther Epstein has left for New York to visit her sister, Mrs. H. Lustgarten, and will visit another sister, Miss Phoebe Epstein, a nurse-in-training, at Atlantic City.

* * *

Miss Eva Abramson has left to spend a few days at her home in Kingston prior to leaving for Toronto to visit Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Allen.

* * *

Miss Dorothy Freiman is visiting in Montreal for a short time, as the guest of her cousin, Miss Anne Bilsky.

* * *

Miss Sophie Myers, of Montreal, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bilsky.

* * *

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Holzman were in Kingston for a couple of days where they visited Mrs. Holzman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Abramson.

* * *

Mr. Ben Millar spent last Tuesday with his parents in Cornwall.

* * *

Miss Rae Edelstein has left to visit relatives in New York City.

* * *

For Julius Leikin

Mr. and Mrs. L. Leikin entertained at an at home at the Racquet Court last Sunday evening in honour of the Bar Mitzvah of their son, Julius M. Leikin. The confirmation service was held in the Rideau Street Synagogue Saturday morning. About two hundred guests were present at the reception and were received by Mr. and Mrs. Leikin and Julius. A buffet supper was served. The tables, which were centered with baskets of roses and candles of the same shade, were presided over by Mrs. M. Cohen, of Montreal, Mrs. B. Goldberg, Mrs. M. Pearlman and Mrs. D. Mirsky, assisted by Mrs. J. Kizell and Mrs. F. Sinclair and several young ladies. During the evening Mrs. A. Pinco sang and Miss Lily Ginsburg recited. Among the out-of-town guests present were Mr. and Mrs. M. Cohen, Dr. S. Mirsky, Mrs. L. Silverman and Miss Elsie Osman, all of Montreal.

* * *

Junior Hadassah Tea

Miss Ida Seigler, of Montreal, addressed the members of the Junior Hadassah at a tea Sunday afternoon at the home of Miss Bella Pearl, Albert Street. Miss Seigler based the chief reason of Hadassah success on the fact that it was more idealistic than practical. The tea table was presided over by Miss Seigler, assisted by Misses Mary Benwick, May Snipper, Minnie Stein and Jean Ross.

* * *

Junior Hadassah Delegates

At the monthly meeting of the Junior Hadassah Chapter last Monday evening, the following delegates were appointed to attend the convention: Misses Olive Pullan, Ann Freedman, Celia Zachs, Rose Florence, Ann Golub, Essie Smith, Edith Raport, Sylvia Dover, Jean Ross, Thelma Dover, Pearl Goldfield, Molly Sachs and Sarah Kronick. A vote of thanks was extended to all those who made contributions at the last novelty dance, and also to the Junior Hadassah members who assisted during the recent Poppy Day campaign. Miss Jean Ross offered her services in the Day Nursery campaign.

* * *

The weekly teas for the month of January will be given by Miss B. Drazin, Miss Bertha Sionemsky, Miss Rose Greenberg and Misses Hollander.

* * *

At Home for Senior Hadassah

Mrs. A. J. Freiman was at home Thursday evening in the King Edward Avenue Institute, for the members of Hadassah Chapter. Favourable reports were presented by the committee who have been collecting dues during the last week. Items from the monthly Hadassah Bulletin were read by Mrs. Chas. Bochner. The hostess was assisted in serving by Mrs. C. Bochner, Miss Ada Abelson and Miss Malka Freedman.

* * *

Hebrew Benefit Society Elects Officers

At the annual meeting of the Ottawa Hebrew Benefit Society last Sunday evening in the Pythian Hall, the election of officers for 1924 took place, resulting as follows: President, I. L. Cohen; vice-president, M. B. Margosches; treasurer, M. Labelle; financial secretary, M. Segalowitz; recording secretary, L. Lightstone; trustees, B. Fox, S. Lesh and M. Shulman; executive committee, A. Bookman, A. Sherman and J. Richter; finance committee, S. Lepofsky, M. B. Margosches and S. Cohen; visiting committee, M. Altman, D. Wolfsohn, M. Widder, H. Segalowitz, A. Froman and F. R. Fogle; auditors, L. S. Greenberg, M. B. Margosches and M. Widder; marshal, M. Flesher; inside guard, D. Wolfsohn. The meeting was presided over by Mr. O. Petergorsky.

* * *

Y.M.H.A. Again Victorious

In an intermediate city basketball game played at the Glebe Collegiate last week, the Y.M.H.A. scored 20 points to the Citizens' 18 in one of the most strenuously fought games in the intermediate series. The score was as follows: A. Millar, 1; L. Melot, 6; L. Davis, 3; L. Goldsmith, 8; R. Pearl, 2; S. Goldberg, 0; H. Pearl, 0; C. Bochner, 0; Total, 20.

HAMILTON

Miss Jennie Lewis, of Toronto, is spending a few days as the guest of Miss Helen Frank, Melrose Avenue.

* * *

Miss Freda Stein has left for a two weeks' stay in Boston to visit with relatives.

* * *

Mr. Samuel Caplan spent the week-end in town.

* * *

Miss Eva Marcus entertained at a farewell party in honour of Miss Doris Cohen. About thirty young people enjoyed games, dancing and lunch.

* * *

Miss Esther Barnett is visiting in Boston with relatives.

* * *

Miss Lollie Greisman, of Toronto, spent a few days in town last week, the guest of Miss Katie Lax.

* * *

The fifteenth anniversary of the Ohav Zadeck Synagogue was celebrated on Sunday evening with a banquet under the auspices of the Daughters of Israel Benevolent Society. The rooms and tables were decorated for the occasion and about one hundred and twenty-five people attended. A huge birthday cake was cut. Little Miss Schure played the violin and Rabbi Levinson, chairman, sang. Mrs. Lax, on behalf of the Society, presented Mrs. Dave Levy, who has been secretary of the organization for a number of years, with a silver casserole dish, engraved. Those responsible for the success of the banquet were: Mesdames J. Taylor, M. Lax, J. Treister, Sachs, Carr, Halpern, Preluk, Kulick, Minden, Tick, M. Chernitsky and D. Levy. Mrs. B. Cohen donated one-half dozen silver knives to be raffled at the banquet. Mrs. Geller was the winner. Mrs. Jacobson made an appeal for two widows in the city and a large sum of money was realized to help them.

* * *

Miss Frances Treister has left for a stay in New York to be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. M. Smuckler.

* * *

Misses Theresa Sweet and Frances Glass were in Toronto last week.

* * *

Miss Doris Cohen has left town to live in New York City.

* * *

Mr. Abe Agrinov, Brantford, spent Sunday in town.

* * *

Mr. Boris Zola spent the holidays in Hamilton.

* * *

Beth Jacob Doves

Opening night for the Doves was attended by about two hundred. St. Andrews, the visitors tried hard to solve the five-men defence. The blue and white forwards broke from their checks frequently to cage the basket. Final score, 41 to 22. Coach "Molly" Berg was presented. Immediately after the game an entry was mailed to the O.A.B.A. Juvenile Section. Thanks are due the Beth Jacob Congregation for an unexpected financial contribution.

* * *

Progress League of Anshe Sholom

A regular meeting of the league was held on Sunday evening and final arrangements were made for the New Year's Dance. The evening's entertainment consisted of readings by Miss

Professional

SOLOMON EISEN, B.A.
Barrister, Solicitor, Etc.
Dominion Bank Building
Cor. Queen and Bay Sts. TORONTO
Phone Adel. 3063 Res. Trinity 1364w

Fred Page Higgins & Co.
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS
AUTHORIZED TRUSTEES
TORONTO: 47 Adelaide Street E.
MAIN 1860
DETROIT: Book Building

E. W. J. OWENS, K.C.
LAW OFFICES
SUITE 7, IMPERIAL CHAMBERS
32-34 Adelaide St. E., Toronto
PHONE MAIN 5170

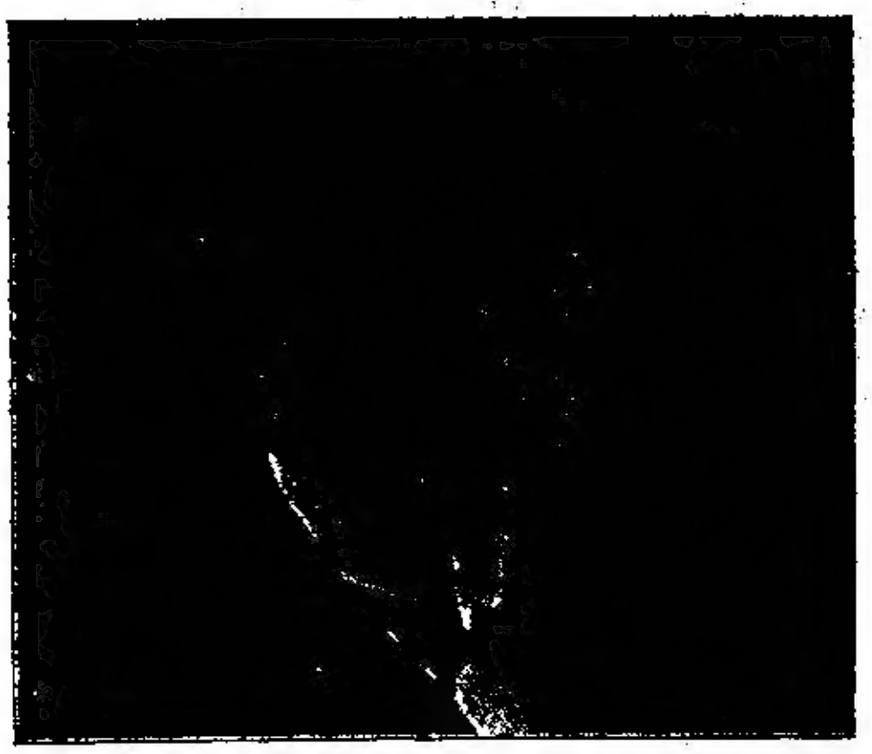
DOLLINGER-GOLDSTEIN
ARCHITECTS
525 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Office Phone - Trinity 4029
Residence Phone - Trinity 5214W

The Fred W. Matthews Co.
FUNERAL SERVICE
665 Spadina Ave.
Phone Trin. 791 - Toronto

Phone Parkdale 4804
W. R. Edwards
ARTISTIC
MONUMENTS
1283 DUNDAS STREET W.
Near Dovercourt Rd.
TORONTO

FOX & LEPOFSKY Barristers, Solicitors, Notaries Public, etc.
Canada Life Building, 75 Sparks St., Ottawa, Can.

19th ZIONIST Convention



3rd HADASSAH Convention

Zionist Convention

at TORONTO :-: JANUARY 6, 7, 8, 9

Opening Session, Sunday, Jan. 6, at 2 p.m.

MASSEY HALL

DR. CHAIM WEIZMANN, DR. A. RUPIN

and other Prominent Zionists will address the meeting

The opening session is for the public and reserved seats may be secured at the Zionist building every day from 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.

Banquet

Monday, January 7

at 8 p.m.

KING EDWARD HOTEL

In honour of

Dr. Chaim Weizmann

President World's Zionist Organization

For reservations Phone Trinity 6240 Zionist Institute

Sessions

Sunday Eve., Monday, Tuesday

ZIONISTS

Wednesday, HADASSAH

KING EDWARD HOTEL

It is desirous that you obtain your reserved tickets for all sessions, including Banquet at an early date

THE PUBLIC ARE CORDIALLY INVITED

THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF CANADA, INC.

Head Office: 226 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal